Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

News from the Polar Expedition

NEW YORK, Oct 12.—A special from London says a letter has been received from Capt. Allen Young and officers of the Pandora, of date Disco, August 4th, and Waygatt straits August 8th. The letters describe the voyage as pleasant. The Pandora coaled at Disco. There had been some collisions with icebergs, but the vessel was not injured. The officer's letter describes the crew as working well. All on board are well. At Iriatik bay they saw the Fox.

Young Americans with French Manners

Another London dispatch states that a duel was fought near Paris on Sunday between two young Americans named Riggs and Paine. The cause was an old family vendetta, which was renewed last Thursday night in the Renaissance theater when blows were exchanged. The result of the duel was that Paine was wounded slightly in the arm.

[illegible] on Taxing the Liquor Business.

DETROIT, Oct. 12.—Taxing the liquor business was [illegible] by the supreme court to be constitutional. The main points argued before the court were: Whether the present liquor law taxing was not practically a license law and in contravention of the existing clause in the constitution which prohibits the legislature from passing any law licensing the sale of intoxicating liquors. 2d. Whether the tax being levied by authority of the state could be constitutionally enforced since it was applied to the support of local government, or if this were not so [illegible] such tax was not in violation of the local right of self government possessed by municipalities.

Ohio Election

[illegible], Oct. 12.—On change not half the [illegible] were in attendance. The election absorbs all interests. Indications are that an immense vote will be polled. At this hour nothing can be said as to the result but both parties are confident of success. There were some attempts [illegible] in the 18th and 19th wards but they [illegible].

[illegible], Ohio, Oct. 12.—Up to 11:30 P. M., we have returns from 200 wards, townships and precincts showing a net gain of 3,300 for Hayes. [illegible] majorities in Hamilton county are [illegible] probably elected.

[illegible], Oct. 12.—Ohio has gone Republican by [illegible] majority. The Republican state committee claim the election of Hayes by 10,000 majority.

[illegible], Oct. 12.—The election passed off quiet. The [illegible] claim the county for Harp[illegible] county ticket. It is certain the Republicans have made large gains.

[illegible], Oct. 12.—The election passed off unusually quiet, no serious trouble having occurred [illegible]. The challenge committees were very [illegible], and a large and honest vote was polled at every voting place. An increased vote was cast by both parties, and it will be quite late before returns can be had. Indications are that the Republicans have largely increased their vote. Returns from 45 precincts mainly from the northern part of the state show a Republican gain of about 600 over 1874.

Iowa Election

COUNCIL BLUFFS, Oct. 12.—Fremont county gives a majority for the Democratic state ticket. Brooks is elected to the legislature. Mills county gives a Republican gain on the state ticket. Polk county will give the Republican state ticket from one hundred to two hundred. Wright is undoubtedly elected to the state senate and probably elected to the legislature.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—Kirkwood, for governor, has 1,300 majority in Story county. The vote [illegible] will be close but the Republican [illegible] for representative, and the county ticket will be elected by a good majority.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—A very heavy vote has been polled. The Republicans have been victorious. Kirkwood's majority will be about 100. Indications are that the whole Republican county ticket is elected by majorities ranging from 150 to [illegible]. The city elected a Democratic mayor last year by about 300 majority, which shows an immense Republican gain.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—The state and [illegible] 1,700 to 1,700 Republican majority.

DES MOINES, Oct. 12.—Returns received at the office of state [illegible] up to this hour indicate a Republican gain of about 15 per cent over the majority in 1874. The best informed Republicans [illegible] majority at thirty-five [illegible]. Every indication of Republican gain in the legislature. A gain of ten or twelve members is assured by returns [illegible] in the joint ballot. The estimate [illegible] an majority of 40. These are [illegible]. The Democrats concede the [illegible].

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—Returns as far as received indicate 800 Republican majority in the county. The whole Republican county ticket in [illegible] about 1,400 majority.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—Nichols, Republican, for senator, has 25 majority over McDonald, Democrat. [illegible], Republican, for the legislature has 36 majority over Wilson, Democrat.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—Incomplete returns [illegible] indicate a Republican majority [illegible].

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—The Republican candidate [illegible] has a majority of 300.

[illegible], Iowa, Oct. 12.—The Republican [illegible] doubt.

[illegible], Oct. 12.—Returns up to 1:30 A. M. [illegible] majority of at least 30,000.

Nebraska Election.

[illegible], Neb., Oct. 12.—In Hall county the entire state ticket is Republican by an overwhelming majority.

[illegible], Oct. 12.—The state ticket goes Republican [illegible].

OMAHA, Oct. 12.—Returns up to this hour, 1:30 A. M., [illegible] that the Republicans have carried the state by 8,000 or 10,000 majority.

[illegible] Mayor Elected

[illegible], N. J., Oct. 12.—The city election resulted in [illegible] Republican majorities. Henry J. [illegible] is elected Mayor by 3,390 majority over An[illegible], Democrat. Republican gain over last year's election in 1873 is 5,500.

[illegible] Buildings Destroyed.

PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 12.—About noon to-day a high wind blew down the unfinished agricultural hall on the grounds. The building was about one-third completed and entirely of wood. Eight men were injured, five seriously and one fatally. The building was under contract to be finished by [illegible].

Condition of Trade.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12.—The Evening Post says: As to trade in this city we can only say that every [illegible] which we hear reports say that sales [illegible] much ahead of those of any season since 18[illegible]. On [illegible] goods there has been losses [illegible], but profits have been made for all [illegible] goods have [illegible] after [illegible]. One of the largest dry goods houses report that its sales during September were 300 ahead of the corresponding month last year. This is an exceptional case. Railroad tonnage was never larger on trunk lines than now, which, while it does not prove that the railroads are making larger profits, for rates are low, does show that trade is larger.

[illegible] Failure.

NEW YORK, Oct. 12.—The failure of W. B. Hunt, [illegible] merchant, No. 182 Front street, is announced. Liabilities unknown.

[illegible]

NEW YORK, Oct. 7.—Gold closed at [illegible]. Governments [illegible]; stocks active and lower. W. [illegible]; [illegible], 10½; Pacific Mail, 3[illegible]; W. F. & Co. 76½; [illegible], 165½; Erie, 16⅞; Panama, 1[illegible]; [illegible] 6% do. bonds, 103½; C. P. bonds, 106¼.

WASHINGTON CITY.

All Quiet in Mississippi

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.—The attorney general is in daily receipt of advices from Mississippi. Governor Ames is averse to arming citizens of the state for their own protection for the reason that it will produce great excitement. Everything is reported quiet.

Statistics of the Ardent

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.—An official statement of the number of grain and molasses distilleries in operation on the 1st inst. and their daily capacities shows the number of distilleries to be [illegible], with a total daily spirit producing capacity of 18,6[illegible] gallons, an increase over September of 4 distilleries and 18,874 gallons daily.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

Bank of England

LONDON, Oct. 12.—The amount of bullion withdrawn from the Bank of England on balance to-day was £166,000.

English Turf

LONDON, Oct. 12.—Duke of Parma won the race for the Cesarewitch stakes to-day.

Without Foundation

LONDON, Oct. 12.—News to the effect that England has sent a man of war to the Caribbean [illegible] is said to be entirely without foundation. The [illegible] are fitting up their usual squadron for [illegible] practice in American waters [illegible], and the preparations now making have no connection whatever with the Venezuelan affair.

No one to Blame

LONDON, Oct. 12.—An admiralty [illegible] the Vice Admiral [illegible] and Capt. Hickley of the Iron Duke from all responsibility for sinking the Iron-clad Vanguard.

False Rumor

Nothing is known here of the financial panic in Rio Janeiro. Any rumors that circulate doubtless are set on foot by stock jobbers to affect foreign stocks so narrow which is settling [illegible].

Spanish War News.

PARIS, Oct. 12.—The [illegible] sixty Carlist soldiers have crossed the frontier at Port Devansque into France, and been disarmed by the French authorities. General Saballes will be summoned to appear before a Carlist court martial for his failure.

LONDON, Oct. 13.—The Madrid Imparcial says the French authorities are seeking to intern General Saballs and Don Carlos has ordered that he be shot wherever found.

Notable Death.

PARIS, Oct. 12.—Jean Baptiste Carpeaux, the sculptor, is dead.

CANADA.

Winter in Canada

COLLINGWOOD, Oct. 12.—Over six inches of snow fell last night and it was still snowing this morning.

The Dead Man's War.

MONTREAL, Oct. 1[illegible].—St. Pierre and Theobalt, lawyers, and Alderman Ray have been indicted for being implicated in the anti-Vaticana riots.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

Stocks Weak

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12.—Stocks which were well up and active in the board this morning have fallen off a little. On the street Ophir dropping to 62, 62½. Mexican declining a half; others generally weaker. Some little nervousness is felt in mercantile circles as to the results of collection to-morrow. Banks do not yet show very much accommodating disposition and it is thought collections will be rather tight, though the general impression seems to be that no suspensions will occur.

Gone to His Own Place.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12.—Chas. J. Kuchel, the young defaulting stock broker's clerk, was to-day taken to San Quentin to begin his term of five years. A number of friends accompanied him to the steamer.

Got His Tendons Strained.

Ballot Box is reported to be out of the great 4 mile race for the $30,000 purse, owing to the straining of the tendons of his legs at the Nevada state fair.

Stage Stopped.

STOCKTON, Oct. 12.—The Sonora stage was stopped this morning, about half past 8 o'clock, about eight miles from Milton, by three masked men, armed with shotguns and six shooters, who demanded Wells Fargo's treasure box. Sam Smith, the driver, who is the oldest stage driver in the state and who has never been stopped before, told the robbers he had no treasure, that there was a stage about half an hour behind him which had the treasure, and the robbers allowed him to pass without further molestation. There were thirteen passengers aboard the stage. They were not molested.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 12.—Mexican 22¾; G. & C. 17½; Ophir 64; Chollar 66¼; B. & B. 49¼; H. & N. 41¼; Savage 79; Point 22; Jacket 61¼; Imperial 10¼; Empire Mill 6¾; Con Va. 299; Confidence 17½; S. Nevada 13¼; Overman 45¼; California 60; Bullion 46½; Justice 32½; Union Con 8¾; Julia 8; Lady Bryan 1¼; Caledonia 10¼; Knickerbocker 2¼; Baltimore 2¾; Utah 5¼; Silver Hill 7½; French 7; Challenge 5; Dayton 3¼; R. Island 2¼; New York 2¼; Occidental 3¼; Am Flat 1¼; Woodville 2; Alta 4; Kentuck 12; Alpha 17; Belcher 17.

EVENING BOARD—Valley 3[illegible]; R. & E. 29; Eureka Con 17; Leopard 13½; Jefferson 4¼; Gila 2¼; Nor Bell 28; Hussey 1; Mansfield 20c; Lamp Ida 50c; Ill Central 87½c; Lady Washington 2¼; Kossuth 1¼; O. G. Hill 1¼; Andes 4; Minas 2¼; Florida 3¼; W. Fargo 10c; Cosmopolitan 25c; Amazon 90c; Prospect 4; Leviathan 1¼; Justice 31¼; Ophir 61¼; G. & C. 18; Overman 44; H. & N. 42; Mexican 22; California 59½; Challenge 5; B. & B. 47½; Savage 80.

Greenbacks 86 buying, 86½ selling.

BY STATE TELEGRAPH.

Fatally Injured by a Fall.

JACKSONVILLE, Oct. 12.—This afternoon a young man named George Fatts, employed on the new Masonic building, fell from the wall of the second story to the sidewalk, a distance of thirty feet. It is thought the injuries he received will prove fatal.

Sudden Death.

About the same time a German named Charles Neumeyer, a brewer, was found dead on the floor of the brewery where he was employed. The cause of his death is yet unknown.

OREGON.

Roseburg cast 120 votes at her late city election.

Two vessels are now loading at the new mill at Gardner.

Jackson county has levied a tax of 20 mills on the dollar this year.

A very large amount of grain has been shipped from Oakland, Douglas county, this year.

The schooner and new steamer now being built at Gardner, will be launched in about four weeks.

Jacksonville has levied a tax of 5 mills on each one dollar of taxable property in the district for school purposes.

The Roseburg Plaindealer wants to learn the whereabouts of Jerome Thomas, who left San Francisco for Portland about 4 years ago.

According to the assessor's report the people of Jackson county are in debt $354,7[illegible], or about $71 for each man, woman and child in the county.

Louis Moras, a Salem boy, was accidentally shot in the hand with a derringer pistol on Monday. The ball went through the hand and lodged in his side.

We hear of the sale of 800 head of sheep made in Umatilla county within the last week. The price paid was $2 50 per head, or $2,000 for the lot. Considering the near approach of winter, this may be considered a very fair price.

The election in Roseburg last week resulted in the election of the following city officers: Councilmen, James Wright, Geo. Haynes, W. I. Friedlander, John Rast and C. Gaddis; recorder, A. J. Jones; marshal, Peter Kearns; treasurer, T. R. Sheridan.

We learn that John Horde, an old man who lived alone in Umatilla county near the Washington Territory line, was found dead in his cabin last week. His relatives are unknown to any of his neighbors. He died poor, though said to have been wealthy at one time in his life.

Dr. Bunnell, who is in charge of the Nonpareil cinnabar mine near Oakland, states that the company have everything on the ground ready to complete their works so soon as the [illegible] arrive. Their tunnel has been extended into the mountain near 200 feet and everything bids fair for this to be a well paying mine.

W. R. Dunbar, G. W. C. T., organized a lodge of Good Templars on the 7th inst. in Clackamas county, with twenty members and the following officers: J. T. Chitwood, W. C. T.; Virginia Watson, W. V. T.; Sam'l S. Johnson, W. S.; Sarah M. Chitwood, W. A. S.; Martin A. Padg[illegible], P. W. C. T., and John Earl, lodge deputy.

The much talked of half mile dash between Tom Benton of Walla Walla and Wild Weasel of Grand Ronde came off at the La Grande track last Saturday, and was won after a very hot race by Benton by the length of his neck. There was a good deal of interest taken in the race, but no piles were either made or lost, as there were but few bets made and they were all small ones.

For enterprise under discouraging circumstances commend us to the publisher of our exchange the Dallas Reporter. For some time past he has rested his paper on a shelf sheet, it being determined to make a big display last week a patent outside dated September 18 has been used and slips with the date October 9 pasted over the former date and the inside badly printed makes up the paper. This week no paper at all will be issued. We should judge the Reporter was having a rough time.

STATE FAIR

Fifteenth Annual Fair of the Oregon State Agricultural Society.

Second Day.

SALEM, October 12, 1875.

The morning broke clear and beautiful, and we discovered that there had been a large accession to the campers, while the early morning train from Albany came down well laden with passengers who brought with them numerous articles to exhibit. The pavilion is rapidly filling up and the entry clerks find their position to be no sinecure.

DRIED FRUITS

The display of preserved fruits is attracting considerable attention and there will be sharp rivalry between the Alden, Plummer and a new machine called the California dryer. The latter's agent has erected one of the machines at the south side of the pavilion and will give a practical demonstration of its workings. The Oregon City Alden Fruit Preserving Co. have the largest display of fruits so far, and I will say that that company have put their products up with great care and liberality. But I will speak more fully of this subject at another time.

GRAIN FOR THE CENTENNIAL

The Centennial commission committee have this morning arranged the result of their labors thus far and it is well calculated to make every man feel proud of the cereal productions of Oregon while he looks at them with astonishment at the enormous growth of the grains as they stand in bold relief, but there are numerous articles besides grains, and the following are a portion of the names as contributed by Hon. C. P. Burkhart, who has for several years been carrying on an experimental farm near Albany, and has probably done more than any one man in the state to introduce new grains of all kinds and test their adaptability for our climate and soil. His collection for the great world's fair will reflect credit not only on that enterprising gentleman, but the whole state.

Ohio white rye, one bunch 8 feet 4 inches high, well matured, and does well in our climate.

Side oats 8 feet 6 inches high, very heavy; Shoshone oats, 7 feet 6 inches, very profitable; White Norway oats 7 feet, very heavy and sure crop; New German 6 feet; Golden amber, 6 feet, bearded; Profer wheat, bearded, 5 feet; macaroni, bearded, 5 feet; all of the above good for our soil and climate, but some object to the latter three species on account of being bearded. The macaroni wheat is cultivated in southern California and extensively used for the manufacture of macaronies. Six rowed barley has been well tested, and found to be well adapted for brewers' use. Clawson wheat 6 feet, very heavy, and is remarkable for its white grain and beautiful flour it manufactures. Mr. Burkhart sowed two pounds and gathered two bushels by measurement from that amount. Smooth white head is a variety that attracts considerable attention; this bunch is six feet high.

Mr. Burkhart propagated a new species of wheat some four years ago and his neighbors have named it Burkhart wheat. The kind is very large and produces on an average of from 40 to 53 bushels per acre, and will evidently be much sought after by all progressive farmers, and has been thoroughly tested. The bunch measures 6 feet. Large French wheat: this specie has a remarkably large grain, equally as large as the celebrated goose wheat. There are two bunches of white Club raised by Mr. Asbury Pearce of Benton county. One bunch from a single kernel has 83 stalks and the other 78, and this looks as if these two bunches would shell out about a pint of clean wheat. Astoria club, good, and measures 4 feet 6 inches. Sonora wheat, Mr. Burkhart thinks, is one of the best species that the farmers can select, as it produces well on most any kind of soil, especially what is known as white land.

GRASSES FOR THE CENTENNIAL.

Timothy 6 feet, orchard grass 6 feet, Kentucky blue grass same height. Mesquit, a native grass of Texas, 6 feet. In its native country it has never been known to grow over three feet. Most probably the cause is that the climate is so much drier. Mr. Burkhart has a bunch of red clover that is six feet high and very heavy, while there are some four or five different kinds of native grasses that are worthy of being cultivated, and will attract attention at the Centennial fair. The specimens of the new grass from Georgia, known as Daniel's Rescue grass, was unknown until after Gen. Sherman had went through that state on his way to the sea, and apparently sprang up spontaneously, and on testing it, it was found to be well adapted for hay, and as high as nine tons to the acre from three cuttings a year. The grass has a very heavy head for seed and is undoubtedly well adapted for fattening stock, and resembles somewhat in shape of head to the rattlesnake or everlasting grass. The native pea vine has been tested by several as a material to make hay, and found to answer very well if cut at the proper time. The specimen on exhibition must be very tempting to cattle or horses.

Mr. Samuel Dow, of Benton county, has a nice collection of wheat in stalk, and has put it in charge of Hon. A. J. Dufur, but omitted to send a statement.

For the want of time and the articles being properly arranged, I will be compelled to postpone my review of the large collection of grass seeds by Mr. G. W. Hunt, which he has donated to the Centennial commission; also the wheat that has been threshed that will be down this afternoon.

At a meeting of the board of managers held in the pavilion last evening (Monday) the following proceedings were held:

PAVILION, STATE FAIR GROUNDS,
October 11, 1875.

Board of managers met at 8 o'clock P. M. and was called to order by the president, Hon. M. Wilkins.

The roll being called the following answered to their names: M. Wilkins, W. P. Watson, F. M. Waite, Thos. Edwards, Jas. F. Bybee, John Downing, W. C. Myer, Robt. Morrison and Wm. Elliott.

The president stated that on arrival upon the grounds he was informed that there had been no premiums offered for 2 or 3-year old colts for draft. And on motion the following premiums were offered for class 2 draft, viz:

For 3 year olds first prem $12, second prem $[illegible]
[illegible] 8 [illegible]
[illegible] 6 [illegible]
For sucking colts 4 [illegible]

Mr. Scoggins asked if there was any premiums offered for 2 year old running horses. The subject was referred to the horsemen.

The subject of allowing persons who brought manufactured articles for premiums being allowed to sell the same without license, after some discussion Mr. John Downing moved that the executive committee be instructed to charge such license as they may see proper. Carried.

Mr. Foster, who has a shooting gallery, was allowed a license.

Mr. Abrams, who had taken out a license for cigars, was also ordered to take out a license to sell jewelry.

The subject of allowing a certain confectionery establishment to continue selling candy and give away jewelry was discussed, and they were allowed to continue.

A premium of $5 was allowed on the best pair of peafowls.

The subject of allowing a premium on graded Angora goats was brought up, and the same premium allowed for graded sheep for wool and mutton was made to include goats.

The secretary of the Y. M. C. A. of Portland, in conjunction with like association of Salem, asked and obtained leave to erect their tent in the western camp ground and to hold religious services in the grove when not wanted by the society.

The Aldine and College base ball clubs submitted the following communication:

SALEM, Oct. 11, 1875.

To the Honorable Board of Managers O. S. A. Society. GENTLEMEN:—We, the College and Aldine base ball clubs of Salem, Oregon, in behalf of the base ballists of Oregon, do hereby respectfully present for your consideration the following proposition, to wit:

Inasmuch as the game of base ball has become a favorite and popular amusement throughout the state, and also since it is and has been the custom of like with such societies as you represent to offer at their annual exhibitions a premium for the championship, subject to the rules and regulations governing base ball playing of the National Base Ball Association of the United States, therefore we most respectfully ask that your honorable body offer a purse of an amount as is customary as first and second premiums, to be played for by the different clubs of this state during this state fair, and if said purse is offered all clubs entering to pay an entrance fee of $5.

JAMES C. M[illegible],
President College Club.
G. A. PEEBLES,
President Aldine Club.

On motion the following premiums were offered for a match game, four clubs to enter: 1st premium $40, 2d $20.

On motion a committee of three was appointed to examine and make an estimate of the value of improvements made by Mr. Wood, who had rented a booth for his Museum.

Mr. W. C. Myer moved that the committee on plowing be instructed to test the draft of the plows by the dynometer.

Mr. [illegible], that premiums of $8 for 1st and $5 for 2d be offered for saddle horses, and the same premiums be offered for walking horses, the rules governing other entries on horses to govern.

On motion the board adjourned.

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY.

The display is large and there is a large percentage of entirely new machinery, that have never before been brought to notice, especially in harrows, cultivators, plows, reapers and mowers, while grain separators, wagons and plows are on every hand. Among the exhibitors are

MESSRS. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Who have the Champion reaper and mower, with a five foot sickle and self raking attachment, and is a fine machine. A two horse power has attracted considerable attention and is very substantial, as it has a wrought iron frame. They have also twelve Champion Moline plows, that cut from 10 to 16 inch furrow, and are very highly finished; the mould board is as bright as steel can make it. A horse hoe or reversible plow is a very useful implement, and will probably be adopted by many who have examined it. There is a one horse cultivator of fine teeth and reversible diamond shaped plows, but this is considerably rivaled by a nine tooth implement that stands next and elicits considerable discussion. Among the harrows we noticed those that revolved and others that folded; they have their uses on farms, and probably ere long will be found on many well regulated farms. There is one of Pitts eight horse power threshers that has one of Cheney's patent breaks upon it for the purpose of preventing runaways. A Marsh harvester is a beautiful machine to look at, and undoubtedly must do good work, judging from the number sold. An old fashioned Blanchard churn modestly asserts its many virtues by its presence.

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.

Are on band as usual with a big display of machinery, as is their wont. They have a ten horse power Champion thresher, a Schuttler wagon, and a prairie breaking plow which has a great deal of curve and is evidently a good thing. The celebrated manufacturer John Deere has a variety of implements through this firm, among the most notable is his sulky and gang plows.

W. AYERS

Of D. M. Osborn & Co., of Auburn, N. Y., has placed on exhibition several new machines consisting of Wheeler's combined self raker and mower, a combination of all the patents of the members of that large manufacturing company, the gearing being inclosed in a box, and entirely protected and lubricated with oil. But as a minute description of these machines would consume more room than desirable, I will say that it is good and was awarded first premium at the late California state fair. The Bond[illegible] Ceres reaper is center cut, and can be raised or lowered as desired. The two wheeled mower is a small and compact machine and runs very light.

T. CUNNINGHAM & CO.

Are the general agents for the Garden City works, consisting of plows, cultivators, etc. They have sold during the last season forty-one of Adams & French's harvesters, while the remainder of their display is creditable.

Two gentlemen by the name of Sherrel & Macy of Harrisburg have invented a harrow that is well spoken of.

The other machinery will be spoken of when the premiums have been awarded.

THE RACE

In anticipation of a pretty good exhibition of speed about 3,000 persons assembled on the grand stand and along the line of the track at 2 P. M., to witness the running race between Oregon bred horses, mares or geldings, mile heats, two in three. The result will show that they were not entertained with extraordinary fast time—the last heat being the worst yet recorded for horses trained to run. There were but three entries, viz: G. G. Baskett's Witham, J. F. Miller's gray gelding Ryestraw, and W. M. Whitcomb's Laura Glenn. The latter two came forward at the time appointed, the mare having the pole. Ryestraw sold at 5 to 1 in the pools, an indication that nobody cared much to stake any money on the mare. The start was made shortly after two o'clock, and it was clear from the manner in which the horse kept the lead that his friends would not be disappointed. He came well ahead, Laura pushing him at the finish, but all to no purpose, as he gained sufficiently to allow of no chance for defeat. Time 1:53½. Fifteen minutes having passed away, the horses were called to prepare for second heat, and after one bad start they got off, the mare having a slight advantage, though she maintained the lead but a few rods. Ryestraw forged forward and before the quarter was reached had opened a gap of over 30 yards, occasionally increasing it, but the mare was pushed after the half mile pole was passed, gaining on Ryestraw, though it was unavailing, as the latter had sufficient lead to hold the race. As all anticipated, the time was fearfully slow. The winner Ryestraw came over the line in 2:1[illegible], even worse than was shown at Albany in any of the public running contests. The first premium $175 was awarded Ryestraw, and second of $75 to Laura Glenn. This ended the trial of speed for the day. Wednesday afternoon the first trot of the week is to take place. Although good time is not promised, yet it will be a [illegible] of what promises to afford those interested in turf matters much entertainment. Among the prominent trotters and runners we notice Twenty One, Mollie Welsh, Eph Maynard, Foster and others, which will be mentioned in a more extended manner in the next letter.

SHOWS

Mrs. Phelps and dramatic troupe opened at Reed's Opera House on Monday evening in "Green Bushes" and "Slasher and Crasher" to a thin house, which is accounted for from the fact that Wilson's circus had opened in the lot near by, many preferring to see the usual sawdust performance to a dramatic entertainment which could be enjoyed at any other time as well. The circus gave two shows to-day at the fair. On the grounds [illegible] & Hurlburt entertain large crowds with an [illegible] menagerie with Hercules Alceo and a varied exhibition of curiosities. Wood of the Portland museum has to plant his entertainment in a large room with the mind reader, sword swallower, Marionettes to fill the time not occupied looking at the collection of curiosities. Reed's panorama, etc. Patent medicine men are to be found at every turn.

BASE BALL

The premiums offered for base ball, as spoken of elsewhere, will bring out the Aldine and College clubs at least. The amounts of the premiums have been advanced to $40 and $10. It is hoped other clubs will enter, and the chances are that Portland will be represented on Friday in the contest.

On Wednesday at 2 o'clock, at the secretary's office, the ladies' state centennial board will meet to take action in assisting to see that Oregon is properly represented in the ladies' department at Philadelphia. Both ladies and gentlemen are invited to attend.

Receipts up to this hour—7 P. M.—$6,000 from all sources.

Wednesday.

ANNUAL ELECTION.—At 9 A. M. polls open for annual election of officers and close at 4 P. M.

EXAMINATION OF CATTLE AT THE ARENA.

In the divisions of Stock for exhibition, the Marshal is requested to call the entries of a Class.

8:30 A. M.—Class 1, Shorthorns.
10 A. M.—Class 2, Devons and Herefords.
11 A. M.—Class 3, Ayrshires, Jerseys and Holsteins.
1 P. M.—Class 4, Milch stock.
1:30 P. M.—Class 5, work oxen.
2:30 P. M.—Class 6, fat stock.
3:30 P. M.—Class 7, graded stock.
4 P. M.—Class 8, herds of graded stock.

PLOWING MATCH.—At 10 o'clock A. M. plowing match on the grounds, at the east side of the enclosure. Plowing for the special premiums at the same place.

11 A. M.—Class 3, Jacks, jennies and mules at the arena.

EXAMINATION OF HORSES.—At the track.

1:30 P. M.—trial of roadsters.
2:30 P. M.—trial of farm teams.

TROTTING.—At 4 P. M., trotting for Oregon bred horse, mare or gelding, 4 years old or under, mile heats, 2 in 3.

1st premium $100, 2d premium $50, 3d premium, to save entrance.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

THE GREAT RACE—RELIGIOUS—HEAVY RECEIPTS.

SALEM, Oct. 12.—The great race of the fair between the noted flyers, Foster and Twenty-one, will take place on Friday afternoon.

The branch tent of the Young Men's Christian Association was opened in due form this evening. A full house was present.

The receipts of the fair up to 6 o'clock this evening were $11,000, and it is thought that during the week they will reach fully $20,000.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY LEGISLATURE.

Fifth Biennial Session.

OLYMPIA, Oct. 11, 1875.

The house was called to order at the usual hour, the speaker presiding.

After prayer by the Rev. Mr. Wolf, chaplain pro tem, the journal was read and approved.

Mr. Grennell presented a petition praying for the protection of the herring fisheries of Puget Sound, which was referred to the committee on fisheries.

Mr. Karr presented a petition from the residents of Pacific county in relation to the insane asylum, but inasmuch as the speaker considered the language of the petition not suitable for the ears of the members at present, it was laid over until the house meet in committee of the whole for an investigation of the asylum matters.

Mr. Hodge being called to the chair by the speaker, Mr. Evans introduced H. M. No. 3, praying congress for an appropriation to compensate Capt. John G. Parker for carrying U. S. mails between Olympia and Seattle during the years 1855-6 on steamboat Traveler. According to the memorial Capt. Parker was engaged by Mr. Rutledge, postmaster of Olympia, to carry the mail between the above places for one year for the sum of $5,000, and according to a letter read from the Second Assistant Postmaster General the contract was accepted by the postoffice department. At that time the Indians had broken out in war against the settlers, and it was a risk to travel along the sound at all, but owing to army movements and stations being on the route it was necessary to have a mail boat to keep up communication. Capt. Parker only received $1,250 on his contract, leaving $3,750 still due by government.

The memorial was read three times and passed.

Mr. Miller presented H. M. No. 4, praying for a postoffice in Oak Harbor, Island county. Passed.

Mr. Huggins introduced H. B. No. 13, an act to provide for the election of county commissioners and officers for King county. Referred to committee on counties.

H. B. No. 14, by Mr. Brazell—act to prevent the sale of intoxicating liquors on election days. Referred to committee on education.

H. B. No. 15, by Mr. [illegible]—act to prevent malicious prosecutions. Referred to committee on judiciary.

H. B. No. 16, by Mr. Crawford—act for the relief of George H. White. Referred to committee on ways, means and claims.

H. B. No. 17, Mr. Cook, prohibiting owners of hogs in Yakima county from permitting them to run at large in said county. Referred to committee on agriculture.

Mr. Ringer introduced H. B. No. 18, an act declaring Palouse river navigable. Referred to committee on roads and highways.

H. B. No. 19, by Mr. Miller—an act to regulate the sale of eggs by weight, caused quite a flutter amongst the members, and immediately after its second reading it was moved to refer it to the committees on military affairs, education, fisheries, agriculture, counties, judiciary, etc. The speaker not being able to entertain all the motions at once, it was moved that it go to the committee on agriculture, which coincided with the views of the house exactly.

Mr. La Due introduced H. B. No. 20, an act relating to the duties of county assessors. Referred to committee on counties.

H. B. No. 6, relating to the maintenance of common schools in Jefferson county, and H. B. No. 10, an act for the protection of sheep in Island county, having been recommended for passage by their respective committees, were read a third time and passed.

The committee consisting of the Walla Walla delegation, to whom H. B. No. 1 had been submitted, an act for the organizing of Ping county, presented a majority report signed by Messrs. Scott, Lloyd, Hodges and Lynch, recommending the passage of a substitute bill. The report of the minority was signed by Messrs. Shrum and Newland, and recommended the passage of the original bill.

Considerable discussion took place on the subject between the members of the delegation, the majority being in favor of making the report the special order for Friday next at 2 P. M., when they promised to produce a remonstrance against the original bill, signed by many residents of the county. The minority were equally anxious that no such delay take place, but that the bill be recommitted with instructions to report it back to the house without recommendation. On the question being put it was made the special order for Friday next.

The special order of the day being the report of the joint committee on incidental printing, the chairman stated that since the committee's report had been read a new bid had been received from R. L. Doyle lower than the one already accepted by the committee.

It seems very strange that after a committee has been directed to accept of bids up to 3 o'clock on Saturday morning, and that committee has already accepted of the lowest bid, that on Monday morning, when everybody knows the amount bid, a new bidder is admitted and his name allowed to come before the legislative body. To say the least, it does not seem business like. The committee stated they would be ready to report at the afternoon session, and the house, after allowing the committee on counties to employ a clerk, adjourned.

A quorum not being present at 2 P. M., the house again adjourned to 10 A. M. to-morrow.

The only business in the council was the introduction by Mr. Hoover of C. B. No. 8, an act to incorporate the city of Tacoma. Referred to committee on federal relations.

C. B. No. 9, by Mr. Pickering, in relation to administrators. Referred to judiciary committee.

The governor's message was also referred to appropriate committees, and House memorials 1 and 3 passed.

THE TERRITORIES.

The cars are expected to reach Walla Walla city by the 1st of next week.

A farmer in Walla Walla valley raised this year 6,900 bushels of wheat on 1[illegible] acres of land.

John Gilday was dangerously and perhaps fatally stabbed by Peter Donnelly at South Mountain, Idaho, on the 5th inst.

There is talk of a trotting match on the Walla Walla track between Mack's Mark Twain and Eph Bunker's Lewiston. The latter is an Idaho horse and said to be very fast.

The Argentine Confederation in South America is about to pass a very liberal homestead law, modeled upon the American system, but with provisions expressly designed to induce migration from abroad into that desirable country. This is evidence that progressive ideas have found a lodgment in the Latin quarter of the western hemisphere.

The auspicious opening of the state fair is matter for congratulation to the State Agricultural Society and the farmers at large. The prospect is for the most successful fair that has ever been held in the state.

DECISION IN THE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT COURT BY JUDGE DEADY

The U. S. Circuit Court—District of Oregon.

Marcus Neff v. Sylvester Pennoyer. Action to Recover Damages for Trespass to Real Property.

In an action for cutting or carrying away timber from the land of another to entitle the plaintiff to recover treble damages, judgment therefor must be demanded in the complaint, so that the defendant may be apprised of the claim, and the facts stated in the complaint must bring the case within the statute. Or. civ. code, § 385.

The defense to a claim for treble damages in such an action must be pleaded, and it may be either (1) that the trespass was casual or involuntary, (2) or that at the time of the commission thereof the defendant had probable cause to believe that the premises were his own or those of the person under whom he acted, (3) or that the timber was taken from uninclosed woodland for the purpose of repairing a highway or bridge. Or. civ. code, § 336.

An allegation which merely contains facts tending to prove either of said defenses is irrelevant and will be stricken out on motion.

A counter claim is substantially a cross action and should contain nothing but the facts necessary to constitute it, and if any other defense is inserted therein it may be stricken out.

In an action for damages for withholding the possession of real property, if the defendant held under color of title in good faith adversely to the claim of the plaintiff, taxes paid by him upon the property during such withholding are a proper subject of counter claim.

In action to recover damages for wrongfully withholding the possession of real property the plaintiff may allege and recover for any particular waste or injury committed by the defendant thereon during his possession, or he may omit all claim other than those arising from such waste or injury, but he cannot by so doing preclude the defendant from showing that the alleged waste or injury was committed while he was in the possession of the premises, claiming title thereto in good faith, adversely to the plaintiff, and thereby prevent him from making any defense to which he may be entitled under these facts.

To enable a defendant to maintain a counter claim for the value of improvements made upon the premises of another, it must appear therefrom that the improvements are affixed to the freehold and still existing, and that they better the condition of the property for the ordinary purposes for which it is used, and that they were made while the defendant, or those under whom he claims, were in possession under color of title in good faith adversely to the claim of the plaintiff. Or. civ. code, § 318.

A counter claim not containing these allegations, but only a statement of facts tending to prove them, will be stricken out as irrelevant.

DEADY J.

This action is brought by the plaintiff as a citizen of California against the defendant, a citizen of the State of Oregon, for wrongfully entering the plaintiff's close, a tract of land situated in Multnomah county, Oregon—on May 10, 1866, and on divers other days and times between that day and March 9, 1875, and then and there cutting and carrying away the trees and timber therefrom, and converting the same to his own use, and for then and there pulling down and destroying a certain log dwelling house thereon, and also for removing and destroying a certain fence enclosing an orchard growing thereon, whereby stock and cattle entered upon said orchard and destroyed the same, to the damage of the plaintiff $4,000.

The answer of the defendant consists of a denial of the material allegations of the complaint, except the one concerning his own citizenship, and a counter claim styled "a further and separate answer," in which it is alleged that the defendant entered into the peaceable possession of the premises on January 14, 1867, as a purchaser at a sale made upon an execution, issued out of the circuit court for the county and state aforesaid, upon a judgment wherein J. H. Mitchell was plaintiff and the plaintiff herein defendant, and that he occupied them in good faith as such purchaser until 1875, when he was evicted therefrom upon a judgment of this court; that during said occupation he paid $121 55 of taxes duly levied upon said premises, and erected thereon a board cabin, which still remains, at a cost of $35; that he removed certain fallen and standing timber from said premises for the purpose of clearing a portion of them for pasture, and that said clearing was a benefit to the premises and worth the sum of $600.

The plaintiff moves to strike out four separate parts of the counter claim, which, taken together, constitute the whole of it, as being irrelevant and redundant. The first allegation asked to be stricken out is the one concerning the circumstances under which the defendant entered and occupied the premises. On the argument it was assumed that this allegation was inserted in the counter claim to show that the trespass complained of is not within § 385 of the Or. civ. code, which provides, that in case of trespass by cutting or carrying away "any tree, timber or shrub on the land of another, * * * without lawful authority, * * * if the judgment be given for the plaintiff, it shall be given for treble the amount of damages claimed or assessed therefore as the case may be." Counsel for the plaintiff disclaims the right to recover treble damages in this action, the demand in the complaint being for single damages only.

To entitle the plaintiff to recover treble damages, judgment therefor must be demanded in the complaint so that the defendant may be apprised of the claim, and the facts stated must bring the case within the statute. Newcomb v. Butterfield, 8 John. 345; Chapman v. Emerie, 5 Cal. 239; Mooers v. Allen, 2 Wend. 247.

The case made by the complaint being for single damages, the allegation in question is so far irrelevant and ought to go out. But if it had been otherwise, the allegation would be irrelevant. Where an action is brought for cutting timber on the land of another, without authority, the defense against a claim for treble damages must be pleaded, and it may be either (1) that the trespass was casual or involuntary, (2) or that at the time of the commission thereof the defendant had probable cause to believe the premises were his own, or that of the person under whom he acted, (3) or that the timber was taken from unenclosed woodland for the purpose of repairing a highway or bridge. Or. civ. code, § 336.

The second one of the defenses was in the mind of the pleader when this allegation was drawn, but instead of alleging directly that at the time of cutting the timber the defendant had probable cause to believe the premises were his own, the circumstances of the purchase and entry are detailed, from which it may be inferred that he had such cause so to believe. This is pleading the evidence—the probative facts instead of the ultimate ones. Therefore as a pleading it is irrelevant. Moreland v. Marion co., U. S. C. C. D. O., Oct. 5, 1875. Besides this allegation, considered as a defense to a claim for treble damages, is not properly inserted in a counter claim. It should have been pleaded separately. The counter claim for taxes paid and improvements made upon the premises is in no way dependent upon the plaintiff's claim for treble damages or the defendant's defense to it. A counter claim is substantially a cross action, and should not contain anything but the facts necessary to constitute it. If the defendant has any other defense to the action, either absolutely or as to the demand therein for treble damages, he must plead it separately.

As to the payment of taxes by one who holds the premises under color of title in good faith adversely to the claim of another, I think it is a proper subject of counter claim in an action by the true owner for damages for withholding the possession of the premises. It is a cause of action arising out of the transaction set forth in the complaint—the occupation of the premises by the defendant. As was said in this court in Stark v. Starr (1 Sawyer, 30): "The expenditure was not made voluntarily by the defendant, but in obedience to the law and for the benefit of the property, and consequently its owner. It is the duty of a party in possession of property claiming title or interest therein to pay all lawful taxes and charges imposed thereon by public authority. If he neglect to do this, and purchase the property at a sale for these taxes, he acquires no right thereby, because his conduct is deemed fraudulent as against the true owner." As it turns out, these taxes were paid by the defendant for the benefit of the plaintiff. If the former had not paid them, the latter must or allowed the property to have been sold as delinquent. Therefore in estimating the damages to which the plaintiff is entitled for being kept out of possession, the amount of the assessment must be deducted from the gross rents, and the remainder is the true profits or damages (1 Story, 478)." It is true that the plaintiff in this action has not sued for mesne profits or damages for withholding the premises eo nomine, but for [illegible] alleged to have been committed thereon by the defendant. But if the fact is, as stated in this counter claim, that the plaintiff was at the time in the occupation of the premises as a purchaser in good faith at a sale upon an execution against the property of the plaintiff, then this is substantially an action to recover damages for withholding the possession of the premises, in which the plaintiff may also recover for any particular waste or injury committed by the defendant thereon during his occupation. 1 Chit. Plead. 225.

In such action the plaintiff may omit all claim for damages other than those arising from the alleged waste or injury to the premises, but he cannot by so doing preclude the defendant from showing that such waste or injury was committed while he was in possession of the premises claiming title thereto, in good faith, adversely to the plaintiff, and thereby prevent him from making any defense to which he may be entitled. [illegible]

To enable the defendant to maintain a counter claim for the value of improvements made upon the premises it must appear therefrom that the improvements are permanently affixed to the freehold and still existing—and that they ameliorate or better the condition of the property for the ordinary purposes for which it is owned and used, Stark v. Starr, supra 26, and that they were made while the defendant or those under whom he claims were in possession under color of title, in good faith, adversely to the claim of the plaintiff.

Here, the allegation in the counter claim as to the circumstances under which the defendant entered and held possession of the premises as has been stated, contains facts tending to show that the defendant occupied under color of title in good faith, adversely to the plaintiff, but the proper mode of pleading is to allege such facts directly and not other ones tending to prove them.

From the facts stated concerning the alleged improvements it appears that the clearing of the portion of the land for pasture was and is a benefit to the premises, but it does not appear that the cabin is any benefit to the property, or what its present value is.

The motion to strike out is allowed as a whole."

M. W. Fechheimer, pro motion.
H. Y. Thompson, contra.

DRAIN

THE ELK CREEK WAGON ROAD IN DOUGLAS COUNTY.

DRAIN, Oregon, Oct. 9, 1875.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Last December the citizens here concluded to open the Elk creek wagon road. For that purpose $2,000 was subscribed between [illegible] and Gardiner, two points connected by the road. For years there has been a trail from Drain to Elkton. The mail was once carried over this route from Corvallis to Scottsburg. On Friday last Hon. D. W. Stearns brought 1,000 pounds salt from Scottsburg to Drain, and took 2,000 pounds flour back on [illegible] with two horses. He says he can haul 2,500 pounds over the road either way with a common span of horses. This is proof that this long-neglected road is completed, which brings Drain within 35 miles of tide water, the nearest point to tide water [illegible] the O. & C. R. R. south of Oregon City.

The railway charged I. M. Gardiner 82 cents per cwt. freight from Portland to Drain for salt. It can be delivered by this road for 40 cents per cwt., and the farmer doing his own freighting, instead of paying cash. Is it any wonders that farmers rejoice at the completion of this road.

Your readers will perhaps be surprised to learn that there is no flouring mill in Curry, Coos and all that part of Douglas county west of the railroad, except two very close the railroad. All the flour, broom, etc., for Curry, Coos and a large part of Douglas county has to be brought from Drain, Oakland, Roseburg, or San Francisco. The distance from Roseburg to Empire City, Coos county, is 65 miles, Oakland 70 miles, Drain 60 miles. The distance by water is the same on all the routes. The toll from Roseburg for a wagon is $2, from Oakland ferriage $1, from Drain nothing. This is the shortest and best road to the [illegible]. This road is certainly a great benefit to Southern Oregon. Hon. D. W. Stearns and Hon. W. H. Wilson deserve credit for their indefatigable industry in pushing this road to completion.

Mr. Johnson has surveyed a mill site two miles from Drain, on the Elk creek road, where he can get 21 feet fall, with plenty of water to run all the machinery he wants. He promises to build one of the best grist mills in the state, and will have it running by next harvest.

A FARMER.

The Eastern papers are at hand with the full text of Grant's Des Moines speech, from which it appears it was just as reported by telegraph. Those who pronounced it a declaration of intention to be a candidate for re-election have very keen optics or a very lively imagination. It requires about as much torturing of its language to extort such a declaration as it did to make his famous third-term letter say he was not a candidate. The chances are that Grant has given up all idea of forcing himself on the country for another term.

An exchange has this: "Mr. Delano, in his letter to the president, reminded him of the exhausting labor which fidelity to his duty had entailed on him. He was secretary of the interior four years and ten months. During that time he was absent two years, one month and seventeen days. The amount of pay due him for the time he was absent was $18,933 33, or in other words, the public loss in time and pay was 42 per cent. of the whole."

As proof that the idiots are not all in Oregon, we may mention that one of the charges against Judge Pershing, the dilution candidate for governor of Pennsylvania, is that he was once a know nothing.

Wedding cards of Rev. Thomas H. Pearne have been received in this city. He was to marry a Miss McDonald, of Brooklyn, on the 12th inst.—yesterday.

The Eastern election news indicates that the greenback repudiationists have been repudiated by the people.

Two women have started a barber-shop in Titusville. We saw one woman start a barber shop once. She came in with a cowhide in her hand and said she was going to horse whip the man who had been talking about her, and eight men with towels under their chins and lather on their faces hustled out of the chairs and started for the back door on a run.—[illegible] Saturday Night.

When a Nevada photographer wants to make a good picture he puts the sitter in his place, pulls out a navy revolver, cocks it, levels it at the man's head and says, "Now just you sit perfectly still and don't move a hair; put on a calm, pleasant expression of countenance, and look right into the muzzle of this revolver or I'll blow the top of your head off. My reputation as an artist is at stake and I don't want no nonsense about this picture."

A. P. HOTALING, San Francisco. | E. C. LORD, Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Sole Agents for the J. H. Cutter

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FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

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NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCT. 13, 1875.

THE WAY TO RESUME SPECIE PAYMENTS.

If the plan devised by Congress last winter will not accomplish the purpose for which it was enacted, Congress will have to try again, we suppose, or else go over to the camp of the dilutionists. But there is another branch of the subject of resumption which, though not so difficult to comprehend, is of equal importance to the people in general. We allude to the resumption of specie payments in private affairs. "Promises" to pay are the worst kind of currency. In national affairs they are a delusion and in private business a snare. Every man who has a running account with the merchant, the grocer, the butcher, the newspaper, should devote himself diligently to the work of resumption of specie payments, till he had resumed successfully and permanently. Promises to pay, in one's private business, are found to be a fearfully depreciated currency, when purchases made with them are compared with cash dealings. In purchasing power they are at greater discount than most people imagine. And yet they are supposed to be redeemable in specie at par, and if not redeemed within a reasonable time they cease to have any purchasing power at all. It would be better for all parties if such currency were abolished, and "pay as you go" were the rule. Better for the buyer of merchandise—the farmer, the mechanic, the laborer, because they would get their commodities at lower prices, the purchasing power of their labor would be greater, and they would be able to save up more money from their year's work; better for the merchant, the seller, because he would lose nothing in bad debts, and would have the advantage of turning his money rapidly.

But how is this resumption to be effected? But by the simplest method possible. It may take a little time to accomplish it, and may occasion some little inconvenience in a few cases, but these are trifles which should not stand in the way of the great object—resumption of specie payments. In the first place, buy less. Do not buy a shirt, or a pair of pantaloons, or any other article when it is not necessary, even though it would be pleasant to have it. Most people in this country, who think they live rather frugally, could reduce their expenses from twenty-five to fifty per cent. if they saw that it was absolutely necessary for them to do so, and would then live just about as well as they now live. Then, having brought purchases down to the minimum, *don't waste anything.* A bushel of apples or pears that are too far away from market to pay the expense of hauling them can be converted into meat by feeding to pigs and fowls, and this product can be hauled to market or used at home; or the fruit can be dried, and, thus reduced in bulk and enhanced in value, can be marketed. Save the refuse grain about the threshing yard, save the chaff and straw, and feed it to stock, leaving more of the marketable grain for sale. Save the farming implements and tools by keeping them in their places and out of the weather. Attention to this point would greatly reduce the cost of tools and implements to be used on the farm or in the shop, and help greatly the effort for resumption. Save all the odds and ends about the house, the barn, the shop. They may appear valueless to-day, but to-morrow be found exactly the thing required in repairing or some kindred work. Do not lose any time. Work every day that the weather and other surroundings affecting your occupation will allow. Professional men and merchants, as a general rule, lose very little time. Farmers and mechanics, owing to circumstances over which they have no control, are subject to more interruption. This is a reason why they should be the more careful to lose no day unnecessarily.

Industry and economy will place any man who is not the victim of malignant fortune on a specie paying basis in Oregon. These are the conditions; plain, simple, easily understood and practiced.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

The message of Governor Ferry to the Washington Territory legislature, which bears evidence of carefulness in its preparation, places the estimated population of the Territory at 36,000, an increase of nearly 5,000 during the last two years. This encouraging increase of population has not been produced by any forcing process, as the Territory has no organized agency at work to secure immigration. The Governor earnestly recommends the creation of a board of immigration. The benefits of such a board to a country situated as Washington Territory is situated are obvious. The Territory contains a large amount of land of the best quality, awaiting settlement, besides resources of various kinds that offer great inducements to enterprise.

The financial condition of the Territory is good. It owes but a nominal debt, and its revenues are ample for current expenses, with a margin for reduction of the debt. But the same difficulty is experienced there as in Oregon with relation *to unequalities of assessment.* Two years ago we copied from Governor Ferry's message some remarks upon this subject, applicable in this State as well as in the Territory. An efficient equalization board is greatly needed in order to have the burdens of government distributed equitably among the people of all sections of the Territory.

The exports of the Territory for the year ending July 31, 1875, amounted to $750,280—a very good showing, indeed. About half this was lumber, the other half grain, live stock, etc.; and these figures do not include the exports from Eastern Washington, which go by other routes than the Sound. The exportation of coal, will, hereafter, form a very large item in the commerce of the Territory. This business is but just now inaugurated, but its development progresses with such rapidity that in a short time it will become one of the leading enterprises of the country. The average daily exportation at this time is stated by the Governor at 500 tons.

THE PHILADELPHIA CORRUPTION FUND.

A little while ago we had all the officials and most of the other employes of the government assessed a certain per centage on their pay, to raise a fund to corrupt the ballot at the State elections this fall. Now we have a similar indecency in the assessment of $25 each against the policemen of Philadelphia. There are a thousand policemen thus assessed, making the aggregate amount of the levy $25,000. We have not stopped to inquire whether the police department of Philadelphia is under Republican or Democratic rule, for that is immaterial. The levy is an outrage on the policemen and on the people at large, no matter by whom or for whose benefit it is imposed. If the police received no more pay than they earn, they are entitled to have their wages without any drawbacks; and if on the other hand their wages are too high, they should be reduced in the interest of the people who have to pay them. Such assessments are indefensible, therefore, upon the principles of property rights. But their wrongfulness in this respect is trifling in comparison with the great wrong they do society by corrupting the ballot and debauching the public service and public sentiment. It is idle to denounce the putting forward of corrupt men for office, while this species of partisan black-mail is tolerated.

A San Francisco telegram mentions the fact that when an embezzler yesterday took his departure across the bay to begin a term of five years in the penitentiary, "a number of friends accompanied him to the steamer." It is not stated whether they passed "appropriate resolutions" expressing their sense of the loss they maintained in being temporarily deprived of his company.

Little can be gathered as to general results from the partial returns of the Eastern elections received. It appears evident, however, that the Republicans have made large gains, and it is probable they have carried Ohio. Of course, Iowa and Nebraska have gone Republican.

A note was received by a gentleman in this city, saying that Hon. Henry Warren is charged with being a *tippler*. Mr. Warren has been known for twenty years as a strictly temperance man—in fact as a total abstinence man.

MARRIED.

In East Portland Oct. 10, by Rev. Isaac Dillon, Mr. M. W. Williams and Miss Martha Belle Smith.

In Salem, Oct. 10, W. S. Beckner and Miss Hattie Lafore.

At Coquille City, Sept. 30, Allen Collier and Miss Amelia Robinson.

At Catching's Slough, Coos county, Oct. 2, D. S. Palmentier and Miss Sarah E. Catching.

In Jackson county, Oct. 3, Wm. R. Potter and Miss Rosetta Daley.

In Josephine county, Oct. 2, Nels. Johnson and Miss Charlotte Jonson.

NEW TO-DAY.

Special Attention Of Ladies is asked to our New Stock of heavy Silk Velours in choice colors, worth $1 25 per yard, now offered at 75cts. A RARE BARGAIN.
JOHN WILSON, No. Third st.

CONSIGNEES' NOTICE.

NEITHER THE UNDERSIGNED, CONSIGNEES of the British bark "BLANCHE," nor Captain Sanebrough, will be responsible for any debt or debts contracted by officers or crew of said bark.

All accounts against "Blanche" must be presented at the office of the undersigned on or before the 14th inst., or they will not be admitted.
oct3d2t R. C. JANION & CO.

NEW FIRM,
DOUGHERTY & BROWN,
Corner Fourth and Washington Sts.,
Dealers in
Fish, Poultry, Oysters & Game,
Of which they will keep a large supply constantly on hand.
Hoping to merit a share of the public patronage by fair dealing and strict attention to business.
Goods delivered to any part of the city free of charge.
oct3dtf

Tenth Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE assessment made by Ordinance No. 1601, for the improvement of Tenth street, in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 1654, on each of the following described lots fronting upon that part of Tenth street lying between Stark and Jefferson streets, as well as those liable for a proportionate share of improving the intersections of said street with streets running at right angles therewith, is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer, in United States gold and silver coin, and unless paid within fifteen days from the date hereof, the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof:

Block.	Lot.	Owner.	Assessm't.
256	5,	Jeremiah Preston	$ 28 65
	6,	Mary Taylor	8 30
257	5, 6,	J. S. Smith	36 10
	7, 8,	Cooke & Andrus	42 10
258	5, 6,	J. B. Smith	36 25
	7, 8,	Mary Mayer	86 25
259	5, 6, W ½ 7, 8,	S. Nichols	92 66
	E ½ 7, 8	M. O. Lownsdale	1 17
	W ½ E ½ 7, 8,	R. A. Semple	1 47
260	5,	B. G. Whitehouse	18 05
	8 44 ft 6,	Portland Water Co	15 88
	7, 8, N 6 ft 6,	Lownsdale heirs	55 97
261	5.	C. M. Carter	18 13
	W part 6, 7, 8,	Wm. Corrier	64 87
262	8 44 ft 6,	W. K. Smith	25 32
	6, N 6 ft 5,	Robt. Porter	9 20
263	5, 8 33 ft. 5,	R. R. Thompson	31 72
	7, 8, N 12 ft 6	W. K. Smith	58 18
N ½ g.	3, 4,	E. Myers	54 40
S ½ g.	1,	E. F. Albright	27 68
	2,	J. P. O. Lownsdale, et al	25 92
	3, 4,	Angus Campbell	36 16
e	1, 2,	Jas. W. Cook	36 25
	3,	D. Mackey	7 90
	frac. 4,	W. K. Smith	26 60
N ½ d.	1, 2, N 17 ; ft 3,	W. K. Smith	57 94
	4, S 38½ ft 3,	R. R. Thompson	31 91
			$874 72

By order of the Common Council.
W. H. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.
October 13, 1875. o13d10t

PORTLAND BATHS!

JUBITZ & SALING

HAVE REMOVED FROM THE OCCIDENTAL Hotel to their New and Elegant

TONSORIAL PARLORS!
Opits Building, 33 First Street.

First Class Work---Polite Attention---
Everything New and Inviting.

REAL ESTATE LOANS!

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Trust Investment Company
OF SCOTLAND.

THIS COMPANY IS PREPARED TO NEGOTIATE Loans in sums from $500 to $20,000 secured over IMPROVED CITY PROPERTY AND FARM LANDS for fixed periods of years, or repayable by half yearly installments.
For terms, apply to
WILLIAM REID, Manager.
Portland, Oct. 5, 1875. First Street.

WINE! WINE!
Great Reduction in Prices.

BUYING DIRECT FROM THE GROWERS, I am enabled to sell White and Red Wines at 75 cents per gallon, or at $2 50 per dozen, and 25 cents per bottle.

Dealers and Consumers of Wine will find it to their advantage to call, sample and notice prices.

JESSE MOORE'S FINE BOURBON and OLD RYE WHISKIES on hand, and warranted pure.
C. A. BURCHARDT,
56 Washington street.

NEW TO-DAY.
MIXED PAINTS.

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT!
Manufactured by the
CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL PAINT CO.,
117 Pine St., San Francisco,
Pure White, and any desired Shade or Color,
MIXED READY FOR USE!
Unequaled as a House or Ship Paint!
Will not spoil by standing any length of time.
Most Beautiful and Durable Paints Manufactured.
Any one can apply them.
Guaranteed to last twice as long as the best White Lead or any other Paint yet in the market.

Put up in ¼, ½, 1, 2 and 5 gal packages and in barrels.

N B —The Manufacturers of the Averill Chemical Paint—patents dated March 26, 1858, July 16, 1867, Dec. 23, 1873—control the right to manufacture and sell mixed paints on the Pacific Coast, and hereby caution dealers and consumers that certain worthless imitations bearing the name of "mixed," "liquid" and "rubber" paints have already appeared in the market, but all such are infringements of the Averill Patent, and dealers in them are liable to prosecution for violation of the U. S. Patent Laws.

None are genuine save those marked "Averill Chemical Paint," and bearing our Trade Mark—a fac-simile of which will be found on each package, sample card and price list.

For full information, samples, price lists, &c., address

T. A. DAVIS & CO.
Portland, Oregon,
SOLE AGENTS.

RUBBER PAINT.

RUBBER PAINT. MANUFACTURED BY THE PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. Patented June 22, 1869, April 4, 1871.

Best Paint in the World.

Flows from the Brush freely. Works easily, and will not Wash, Crack or Peel off, and Dries with a Fine Gloss.

"RUBBER PAINT"

Will Cover more Surface; Cover it Better and Last Longer than Lead and Oil, and is Guaranteed to be Superior to any CHEMICAL PAINT of any kind whatsoever.

The Solicitors and Agents of other Paints have represented that our Patents are worthless, and that dealers would lay themselves liable to prosecution and damages. These reports are simply an

UNSCRUPULOUS ADVERTISING DODGE.

In reply, we guarantee all who handle our Goods, to the fullest extent against any trouble or interference. We also guarantee our Paint to be

TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT. CHEAPER

In covering than the Averill Chemical Paint; and further guarantee that it will

LAST TWICE AS LONG,

Without Chalking, Cracking or Peeling off, of which we have abundant proof. By calling at our Office, we will refer to buildings painted with Averill Chemical Paint within 20 months which are chalking and cracking off—a part of the buildings one color and a part another color, NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROPRIETORS CLAIM IT WILL DO NEITHER.

List of Colors, Prices and Circulars, on application to the SOLE AGENTS,

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,
Dealers in
DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS & GLASS,
75 Front and 76 First Streets,
Portland.

New Improved Home Shuttle Sewing Machine.
Adapted for Light or Heavy Work.

Light Running, Sews Rapid. Always Ready. Prices lower than any other first class Machine. Cloth Plate even with Table. Don't buy before seeing this Favorite Machine. Goodrich's Improved Hemmer (5 widths) and Binder, $1. Needles for all Sewing Machines. Pocket Cook Stove, latest invention out. Agency just received. Sample sent by mail on receipt of price, $1 50. Agents wanted. GEO. W. TRAVER, Manufacturers' Agent, S W cor Morrison and Third sts, Portland, Ogn.

DIVIDEND NOTICE.
Home Mutual Insurance Co.

A DIVIDEND HAS BEEN DECLARED PAYable at the Office of the Oregon Branch, in the city of Portland, on the 11th inst.
H BOYD, Manager.
Portland, Oct. 11, 1875. o12d32p

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Fashionable Tailors,
HAVE REMOVED TO
31 FIRST STREET.

NOTICE.
ALBINA FERRY BOAT
Will commence Running
SATURDAY, OCT. 2,
To and from Portland every ten minutes.

MR. CH. HASSELMAN,
ARTIST,
Studio in Buchtel & Stolte's Photograph Gallery,

IS PREPARED TO EXECUTE PORTRAITS IN Oil, Crayon, Water Colors, India Ink, Miniature, etc., from the smallest size to the largest, at REDUCED RATES.

Reproductions from any kind of old and faded pictures taken in a superior style.

Lessons given in Painting, Drawing, and in every branch concerning the Artistic part of Photography. el4tf

ACKERMAN'S
DOLLAR STORE!

GRAND RE-OPENING
ON
Saturday, October 16.

ACKERMAN'S DOLLAR STORE
WILL RE-OPEN AT
No. 94 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Old Stand,
AND
No. 95 FRONT STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON,
With a Larger and More
CAREFULLY SELECTED STOCK
THAN EVER!

We especially invite the attention of Ladies to our well selected Stock of

PLATED WARE,
CROCKERY AND GLASSWARE,
AND ALL KINDS OF
House Furnishing Goods!
TOYS, FANCY GOODS, Etc
ALSO, AN
Enormous Stock of Goods
SUITABLE
FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

All of which have been purchased by Mr. Ackerman on his last trip East and to Europe.

Country Dealers Supplied
At Reasonable Rates.

Ackerman's Dollar Store.

Selling Out! Selling Out!
STORE TO LET & FIXTURES FOR SALE.

THE ENTIRE STOCK OF MENS', YOUTHS' and BOYS'
CLOTHING,
AND
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, ETC.,
Must be Sold within SIXTY DAYS.

This is no Humbug. The undersigned have concluded to give up the "Clothing Store."
CORNER FRONT AND ALDER,
And will dispose of the ENTIRE STOCK, regardless of Cost. Come early and secure bargains.
M. FRANKLIN BROS.,
Cor. Front and Alder.

Store to Let and Fixtures for Sale. Inquire on the Premises.

JUST RECEIVED,
AT
MRS. GEORGE H. CLARKE'S,
A NEW STOCK OF FALL PATTERN
HATS & BONNETS
Also, a Large Assortment of the Newest
SHADES OF RIBBONS,
FEATHERS, FLOWERS,
VELVET AND SILKS.
oc7dtf

WINES. LIQUORS.
WM. J. QUIRK,
N. W. Cor. First and Oak Streets,
PORTLAND.
CIGARS. TOBACCO.

BOTTLED ALE.

JUST RECEIVED EX "CARN TUAL" FROM Liverpool, a Choice Assortment of

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE
STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE,
On sale in lots to suit buyers.
ALSO,
RED CASE GIN, (S. Rynbende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co.'s FINE BRANDIES,
In Case or Bulk—Bond or Duty paid.

Particular attention is called to our special Importation ex "Carn Tual," of

CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to
R. C. JANION & CO.

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public. EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon
KING & CHATTIN,
(Successors to F. J. Thibault, deceased,)
Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds
For all the States and Territories,
CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS,
Office—114 California St., San Francisco, California.
☞Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions. jul9d6m1pw6m

CITY ASSESSOR'S NOTICE.

ALL RETURNS MUST BE IN BY SATURDAY 16th October. I will be in my office on Mondays and Saturdays. ANDREW HILL,
o4dtd City Assessor.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

FALL
IMPORTATIONS!
AT
"THE WHITE HOUSE"
Consisting of the Latest Novelties in
PLAIN & PLAID
DRESS GOODS,
Including the Celebrated
Basket Plaids,
Matelaise Suitings,
New Centennial Cloth,
Bl'k & Col'd Cashmeres,
Imperial Diagnols,
Knickerbocker Plaids,
Venetian Suitings,
All Wool Reps,
Camel's Hair Plaids.
Together with all the various
FALL AND WINTER
Shades of
SILKS & VELVETS
To Match.

We beg leave also to call attention to our splendid display of
IMPORTED COSTUMES, DRAP D'ETE.
BEADED AND BEAVER
SACQUES AND CLOAKS,
And to our
Millinery Department!
Consisting of the Choicest and most Extensive Variety of
FRENCH
HATS AND BONNETS
FLOWERS,
FEATHERS,
RIBBONS,
ORNAMENTS, &c.,

We invite especial attention—being the MOST ATTRACTIVE EXHIBITION! ever presented to the Ladies of Portland.

A Close Inspection of our Establishment will at once convince our patrons that every Department is so complete that it is impossible to describe the many Novelties on Exhibition.

On THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY, Sept. 23d, 24th and 25th, will be our regular Season's Opening Days, when we shall display the VERY LATEST
FRENCH
PATTERN HATS & BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS!
No. 81 FIRST STREET.

WANTS.

WANTED.

A GIRL TO TAKE CARE OF THREE CHILdren. Enquire at S. W. corner of Washington and West Park streets, between the hours of 9 A. M. and 1 P. M. 2t

WANTED.

TO RENT A FARM, EITHER FOR DAIRY OR Agricultural purposes. Will pay a good rental for a desirable location. Address McT., Oregonian office.

Good Opening for a Business Man!

PARTNER WANTED IN A GENERAL Merchandise Store. The business has been established five years and has a trade of fifty thousand a year, which can be easily increased to fifty thousand. The object is to increase the capital and obtain the services of a good inside man. Capital required, Five Thousand Dollars, at least, in available funds, a fair share of brains and a large amount of energy with adaptation. Inquire of H. L. PITTOCK,
At the Oregonian Office.

TO LET.

HOUSE AND FURNITURE TO LET.

A WELL FINISHED AND WELL FURNISHED Dwelling House throughout, very pleasantly located. Enquire during the afternoon at the S.W. corner of Third and Jefferson streets.

TO RENT.

A SEVEN ROOMED HOUSE IN GOOD REPAIR corner Market and Third sts. The wholesomest locality in town, opposite Market Square Garden. Apply at the Thompson House.

ROOMS TO RENT.

A NUMBER OF PLEASANT ROOMS TO RENT en suite or single, one suite on the first floor, at the residence of Mrs. Dr. Thomson, Third street, between Salmon and Main. Reference required.
s14d1m

FOR SALE.

TROTTER FOR SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE FINE Vermont Coughler TROTTING COLT will be sold at Auction at Corvallis on Saturday, Oct. 23, 1875. Terms Cash. GREEN B. SMITH,
o2d&w3w Administrator.

FOR SALE!

A HOUSE AND ORCHARD, OF AN ACRE, AT Milwaukie. Price $800. Apply to
oc7d1m JOHN SELLWOOD, Milwaukie

FOR SALE.

A SPAN OF HEAVY DRAUGHT HORSES, Light Spring Wagon and Harness. The team and outfit can be seen at E. CORBETT'S Stable. For price, call at Room 8, Dekum's Building, First and Washington streets.

FOR SALE.

CIDER BUSINESS, WITH LATE IMPROVED Machinery, capable of turning out 15 barrels of cider per day. Apply to D. P. BARRINGTON, Sixth and B streets, or to E. MARTIN & CO., Front street. s16d1m

FOR SALE.

A RACE TRACK AND FAIR GROUND. A Mile Race Track, within one mile of the city of Walla Walla, W. T., to which is attached a Highly Improved Farm, with new Dwelling House and all necessary out buildings. Plenty of timber and running water on the place. The track is enclosed with a tight board fence. All necessary stabling, stands, etc., newly erected. The Farm will be sold separately or with the track. Address,
au18d3m C. S. BUSH, Walla Walla, W. T.

Circular Saws for Sale.

2 64-INCH, 16 TEETH; 3 56-INCH, 20 TEETH—usual gauge—Spaulding's make—inserted teeth—too small for owner's use—30 per cent. less than cost. Enquire of LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO. Portland, or OREGON TRADING CO., at Knappton, W. T. n28d&w2m

Tannery for Sale, Price $3 000.

THE BEST TANNERY IN THE STATE, SITUAted 8 miles south of Portland, on Macadamized Road, with commodious buildings, steam power and all the necessary appliances for carrying on a first class Tannery business. For particulars apply to A. A. FRANKLIN, south side of Columbia street, between First and Second.

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNdersigned will sell at private sale the South ½ of Lots 4 and 5 in Block No. 40, in the City of Portland, Oregon, known as CREE'S BLOCK.
For terms of sale apply to
JOHN A. CRAWFORD, at Albany,
or JOHN CATLIN, at Portland,
Executors of Last Will and Testament of Wm. Cree, deceased.

BOOTS AND SHOES.

AT COST!
Boots and Shoes
AT COST!
The entire summer stock of Boots and Shoes at the Pacific Boot & Shoe House will be sold at and less than Cost for the Next Twenty Days.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
Dekum's Block, 77 First St.

S. M. BARR'S
Fashionable Shoe Store
A Full Assortment of the LATEST STYLES always on hand.
FIRST STREET next door from cor. of Yamhill.

AT COST!
No Damaged Goods!

NOW IS YOUR TIME for BARGAINS in BOOTS and SHOES. I will sell the entire stock of Summer Goods
At Cost for Thirty Days!
And other goods at Greatly Reduced Prices.
C. M. WIBERG

REMOVAL.
C. M. WIBERG
Has removed his stock of
BOOTS & SHOES
To No. 109 FRONT STREET,
Next Store below Back's Gunshop
s8d&w

PROF. J. O. RYDER'S

DANCING ACADEMY, CITY RIFLE HALL First street, between Yamhill and Taylor. All the Modern Dances taught with ease and graceful carriage of the person.
SOCIAL HOP every Saturday Evening
Music and Prompting furnished for Balls and Parties. Hall to let

AUCTION AND COMMI
A. B. RICHARDSO
AUCTIONEE
COR. OF FRONT AND OAK
Auction Sales
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MER-
CHANDISE AND HO
Sale Days---Wednesday and
At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES
Liberal advances made on
To parties declining Housekeeping
that I will purchase Second-hand
A. B. RICHARD
Regular and Peremptory
OF
REAL ESTATE,
Furniture, Groceries
Merchandise,
WEDNESDAY, OCT.
At 10 o'clock A. M.
REAL ESTATE
The north half of Lot 4, in Block
on Front street, between Main
side Front street).
BUSINESS PROP
North half of Lot 3 in Block
street, between Main and Salmon
HOMESTEAD PROP
Lots 1 and 2 in Block 34, Car
the city of Portland, situated on
Sherman streets.
BUSINESS PROP
Fractional parts of Lot
Couch's Addition, 78x80 feet,
B streets.
DESIRABLE HOMESTEAD
The north half of Lot
5 in Block 68, Couch's Addition
on Seventh, between B and C
Together with large Two
7 rooms, all hard finished,
cellar, and good well of water,
Title to all the above des
Terms will be made known on
A. B. RICHARDSON
INSURANCE
North British and
Fire Insurance
OF LONDON AND
Assets, $15,000
EDWARD
MANAGER,
Front Street, bet. W
THE STATE
Investment &
COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND
Incorporated
Cash Assets,
OFFICERS
PETER DONAHUE,
President.
CHARLES H. CU
This Company has no
surance combination; its
the Lowest Paying
according to its own
The undersigned, have
Agents for the above C
to accept applications and
and Marine risks at equit
A. P. HOTAL
Office
G neral Agents for Oregon
N. B.—Agents wanted
Territory.
OREGON
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE
HAMILTON BOYD
Office, 72 First St
FIRE, MARINE AND
SURANCE
J. F. HOUGHTON
GEO. H. HOWARD
CHAS. K. STORY
N. B. EDDY
M. B. COX
H. H. BIGELOW
R. H. WAGILL
STORAGE & TRA
The undersigned
PACIFIC W
Cor. Front and
PORTLAND, OR
HEREBY NOTIFY THE
above property is
Storage and Wharfage
Unrivalled facilities for
and Shipping of all kinds of
the Landing for the well-known
"OHIO" and "CITY OF SALEM"
and Freighters are assured
means of transportation to
lamet river, to the head of
sons of the year.
CAPT. NAT. INGERSOLL,
JUST
200th
MANHOOD
REVISED AND CORRECTED
E. DE F. CURTIS,
A Medical Essay on the
mature decline in man,
and how regained.
impediments to marriage,
ous and physical debility,
all other diseases apperta
of twenty years successful
OPINIONS OF
CURTIS ON "MANHOOD"
ber of society by whom this
useful, whether he be
man.—London Times.
CURTIS ON "MANHOOD"
be read by the young for
afflicted for relief; it will
Times and Gazette.
Price—One Dollar, by mail
the author, DR. CURTIS,
Box 847, San Francisco, Cal.
SUGAR
Ex Bark Jane A. Falkinburg
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED
ISLAND SUGAR
From the following Plantations
Kohala,
Hilea,
Koloa,
Superior
For sale by
The South
STEAM SAW
Is now pre
BILLS OF LU
ON THE MOST LI
The patronage of the public
MUSIC
D. W. PRENTICE, TEACHER
etc., offers his services to
land and vicinity, to conduct
Will give Lessons in Vocal
clubs. Will also make arr
limited number of Musical
coming season. Churches and
ing to engage a competent
immediately. Terms
eral given. For full partic
D. W. PRENTICE

The Daily Or

WEDNESDAY, MORNING

CITY.

HAD NO LICENSE.—One of
nected with the St. Charles h
last evening by Marshal Ne
land, on the charge of not h
license. It is the custom of th
various hotels of the city, to
railroad ferry on this side an
rival of the eastside train. V
passengers from the eastern p
importuned by the runners.
to the depot, the runners avoi
licenses, one for this city a
Portland. A few evening's
St. Charles hotel runners cro
side before the train reached t
its arrival proceeded to go t
and succeeded in making a b
runner of a rival hous
trick he had played, and con
friend's little game. He wen
land, took out a license, and
shal. When the train arri
both runners were on hand a
friend, who had no license, w
by Marshal Neale, to his gr
mortification. He gave bail
ance this morning and was n
sists in declaring that some
on him, and we shrewdly
some truth in it.

MAIL SERVICE TO SITKA.—A
In Gen. O. O. Howard's rec
War Department, on our poss
It is shown that the govern
$40,000 per annum for twelv
of a mail steamer between Po
Portland, Oregon, and the p
Alaska. It gives the half do
viduals of that place the sol
expenditure on the part of
and is an exceeding injustice
ants of Kodiak, Belkovsky, O
and St. Michaels, all of which
and times more trade than Si
these villages have twice the
town in question. This $30
now literally wasted, wou
revenue steamer, and, inst
the treasury, would result
protection. It is also an una
of public money, this movin
to and down from Sitka eve
year, with the increased cost
entailed in."

BREAD FOR THE MILLION.
some idea of the wonderful p
the soil of Oregon by an in
various wheat warehouses h
Portland, at the present ti
past two or three weeks the r
at this point have been unus
though the exports from Oreg
of the current month have b
million bushels and even la
from San Francisco for the sa
is still an accumulation of th
local places of storage here
large vessels. Were
in Oregon, not needed fo
added to the production of
for the million" migh

CELESTIAL MINERS.—A
Chinese miners arrived here
from the Upper Columbia
fisheries, where they had b
delving for the precious m
Their ultimate de
Flowery Kingdom, as they
passage on the *Wm. H. Besse*,
Most of these celestia
a competence in the w
and they purpose leaving
return to spend the remaining
in China, and at least have th
with their native sod.

COURT ADJOURNED.—Judg
adjourned the state circuit cour
term until next Monday
found quite difficult to find
ties to actions pending, and
attendance at the court, as
from the city visiting the stat
to obviate this difficulty, as m
the attorneys and officers of the
tunity of taking a run to S
week, the judge conc
the court until next Monday

"TOWN AND GOWN."—Rev.
tor of the Taylor street M. E.
a lecture last evening at L
subject of "Town and Gown,
was received with an enthu
Throughout, the lecture wa
and abounded with
sparkling gems of the
of language and delivered
style. The receipts
to state, were quite satisfacto

MACHINERY.—Smith Bros
a set of machinery
grist mill which is to be co
situation. Y
of the machinery was shippe
tion, and the remainder wi
On receiving the machiner
will immediately commence
at the location, and have i
tion at the earliest practicabl

SOCIAL HOP.—Last evenin
was given at Emmet Guar
was well attended. The pa
of the recently wed
John Raleigh and Miss M
and Miss Fitzge
dale took place a few days a
continued until a late hour,
able time was experienced.

NOT SO.—The item in some
some weeks ago, in re
Chinaman who it was suppo
is traveling the rounds
exchanges have changed it to
Oregon, has the leprosy." W
solemn protest against the cl
slanders on our city.

WEATHER REPORT.—From
U. S. Signal Station of Obser
Oregon, October 12, 1875:
7 A. M.
55°
Wind, direction C.
Wind, velocity 1
Weather
Maximum temp Foggy.

TO SAIL.—The American b
under charter to load for Ho
rapidly completing her car
ready to sail hence about the
cargo will consist principally
addition the bark will carr
number of Chinese passenge

SHIPMENT OF TREASURE.—I
of September the following sh
ure have been made to S
Wells, Fargo & Co.'s expres
gold notes, $17,754; coin,
and gold dust, $41,975, silve
tal shipment, $228,580.

ARRAIGNED.—A true bill w
terday by the grand jury in
State vs. C. H. Cameron,
embezzlement of $500. D
raigned yesterday afternoon
ment read. He was allowed
day to plead.

PREMIUM CHEESE.—We a
cheese sent to Mr. Walter Mo
which took the first premiu
county fair. It was made b
way, of Lake river, and is as
have ever seen, the produ
should be encouraged.

MONTHLY MEETING.—Then
monthly meeting of the L
(Wednesday) evening at the
building, at 7:30 o'clock. A
desired.

ABLE TO PURGE.—Perkins
they have money to pay the

PERSONAL

Major R. N. Batchelder, ch
of this military department,
land on Wednesday's stage,
of inspection, looking after
in his department. It is said
into the condition of the
military post. So says the W
of the 9th.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, OCT 13 1875

CITY.

HAD NO LICENSE.—One of the runners connected with the St Charles hotel was arrested last evening by Marshal Neale of East Portland on the charge of not having the usual license. It is the custom of the runners of the various hotels of the city to go down to the railroad ferry on this side and wait for the arrival of the eastside train. When the passengers [illegible] from the eastern pontoon they are [illegible] by the runners. By not crossing to the depot, the runners avoid taking out two licenses—one for this city and one for East Portland. A few evenings ago one of the St Charles hotel runners crossed to the other side [illegible] the train reached the depot, and on [illegible] arrival proceeded to go through the cars [illegible] in making a big haul. Yesterday [illegible] of a rival house learned of the trick he had played and concluded to nip his little game. He went to East Portland, took out a license, and posted the marshal. When the train arrived last evening [illegible] runners were on hand at the depot. Our [illegible] who had no license was gently led off by Marshal Neale to his great chagrin and [illegible]. He gave bail for his appearance this morning and was released. He persists in declaring that some one put a job up on him, and we shrewdly suspect there is [illegible] truth in it.

MAIL SERVICE TO SITKA.—An exchange says [illegible] Gen. O. O. Howard's recent report to the [illegible] on our possessions in Alaska [illegible] shown that the government now pays [illegible] per annum for twelve monthly trips [illegible] mail steamer between Port Townsend or [illegible], Oregon, and the port of Sitka. In [illegible]. It gives the half dozen official individuals of that place the sole benefit of this [illegible] on the part of the government [illegible] injustice to the inhabitants of Kodiak, Belkovsky, Ounalaska, Unga [illegible], all of which have a thousand [illegible] more trade than Sitka, and the first [illegible] have twice the population of the [illegible]. This $36,000 per annum now literally wasted would run a small steamer, and instead of being a drain [illegible] would result in law, order and [illegible]. It is also an unwarranted waste of [illegible] money, this moving the troops up and down from Sitka every two or three years, with the increased cost of their supplies [illegible].

[illegible] THE MILLION.—One can form [illegible] of the wonderful productiveness of [illegible] Oregon by an inspection of the [illegible] warehouses here and in East [illegible] at the present time. During the [illegible] two or three weeks the receipts of wheat [illegible] have been unusually large, and [illegible] the exports from Oregon since the first of the present month have been nearly half a million bushels and even larger than those from San Francisco for the same period. There [illegible] accumulation of the cereal in the [illegible] places of storage here that would load [illegible] large vessels. Were the cultivatable [illegible] in Oregon, not needed for other purposes, [illegible] to the production of this cereal, the [illegible] "for the million" might be found right [illegible].

CELESTIAL MINERS.—A large number of [illegible] miners arrived here a few days ago from the Upper Columbia and its numerous [illegible], where they had been industriously [illegible] for the precious metal for several [illegible]. Their ultimate destination is the [illegible] Kingdom, as they intend to take [illegible] the *Wm. H Besse*, bound for Hong [illegible] of these celestial miners have secured a competence in the way of a "stake," [illegible] purpose leaving these barbarous [illegible] spend the remainder of their days [illegible] at least have their bones laid to [illegible] native soil.

[illegible] ADJOURNED.—Judge Shattuck adjourned the state circuit court yesterday after[illegible] until next Monday morning. It was [illegible] to find witnesses and parties [illegible] pending, and compel their attendance at court, as many are absent from the city visiting the state fair. In order [illegible] the officers of the court an opportunity [illegible] a run to Salem during the [illegible] the judge concluded to adjourn [illegible] Monday.

"TOWN AND GOWN."—Rev R. Bentley, pastor of the Taylor street M E. church, delivered [illegible] evening at Lee's chapel on the [illegible] "Town and Gown." The building [illegible] with an enthusiastic audience. [illegible] the lecture was replete with in[illegible] interspersed with many rare and [illegible] of thought clothed in beautiful [illegible] and delivered in the speaker's [illegible] style. The receipts, we are gratified [illegible] quite substantial.

[illegible] Smith Bros have just com[illegible] of machinery for the proposed [illegible] which is to be constructed at the [illegible] destination. Yesterday a portion [illegible] machinery was shipped for its destination [illegible] the remainder will shortly follow. On arriving the machinery the contractor [illegible] commence building the mill [illegible], and have it ready for operation at the earliest practicable day.

[illegible] HOP.—Last evening a social party [illegible] at Emmet Guard armory which [illegible] attended. The party was given in [illegible] of the recently wedded couples—Mr [illegible] and Miss Maggie Maher, Mr [illegible] and Miss Fitzpatrick—whose nuptials took place a few days ago. Dancing was [illegible] until a late hour, and a very enjoyable time was experienced.

[illegible].—The item in some of the Portland [illegible] some weeks ago, in regard to a diseased [illegible] who it was supposed might be a [illegible], is traveling the rounds and some of our [illegible] have changed it to read, "Portland has the leprosy." We put in a very [illegible] protest against the circulation of such [illegible] on our city.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. [illegible] Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, October 12, 1875:

	7 A M	2 P M	9 P M
[illegible]	55°	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	C	N	N W
[illegible]	1	1	3
[illegible]	Foggy	Smoky	Hazy

TO SAIL.—The American bark *Wm H Besse*, [illegible] for Hong Kong, China, is [illegible] completing her cargo and will be ready to sail hence about the 20th inst. Her [illegible] principally of lumber. In [illegible] the bark will carry away a large [illegible] of Chinese passengers.

[illegible] OF TREASURE.—During the month of September the following shipments of treasure have been made to San Francisco by Wells, Fargo & Co's express: Currency and gold notes, $17,754; coin, $173,760; bullion and gold dust, $41,975; silver coin, $5,090; total shipment, $238,580.

[illegible].—A true bill was returned yesterday by the grand jury in the case of the State vs. C H Cameron, charged with the embezzlement of $600. Defendant was arraigned yesterday afternoon and the indictment read. He was allowed until next Monday to plead.

PREMIUM CHEESE.—We saw yesterday a cheese sent to Mr Walter Moffitt of this city which took the first premium at the Clarke county fair. It was made by Mr [illegible] Hathaway, of Lake river and is as fine cheese as we have ever seen, the production of which should be encouraged.

MONTHLY MEETING.—There will be a regular monthly meeting of the board of trade this (Wednesday) evening at the rooms [illegible] building, at 7:30 o'clock. A full attendance is desired.

ABLE TO FUNGLE.—Perkins & Kimball say they have money to pay their fine.

PERSONAL.

Maj. E. E. Batchelder, chief quartermaster of this military department arrived from Fort [illegible] on Wednesday's stage. He is on a tour of inspection, looking after matters generally in his department. It is said he will examine into the condition of the buildings at this military post. So says the Walla Walla *Union* of the 9th.

BRIEF NOTES.

Sweet cider season.

No fire alarm for some days.

The market is flooded with apples.

Farmers will soon be busy seeding.

No new vessels are reported in the river.

Mails reach here quite late only for one week.

This week will wind up the fairs for Western Oregon.

Ballast is being discharged from the *Blanche* and *City of Perth*.

Freight is being hoisted out from the *Portland* very rapidly.

Thus far the grand jury has returned four bills of indictment.

Charming and lovely beyond description these moonlight evenings.

Twenty five tons of telegraph wire will be shipped this morning for Walla Walla.

This morning the *Emma Hayward* will carry away a drove of sheep up to the Dalles.

Next Monday has been set apart by Judge Shattuck as motion day in the state circuit court.

When last heard from Frank Gilder the wonderful pianist was performing at Topeka, Kansas.

A large and splendid pair of French burrs was brought up on the *Portland* for the Salem flouring mills.

Firemen are commencing to "talk chief" already. Only one candidate in the field thus far, J. H. Lyon.

The Eugene brass band serenaded General Lane at the Astor House, Eugene City, on Monday evening.

Only one case in police court yesterday morning. Robert Small, using abusive language, sent to jail five days.

A drove of sheep numbering 119 head came down last evening on the Dalles boat and were shipped to the Sound this morning via Kalama.

A great many Portlanders are doing the state fair and consequently the streets do not present such a scene of activity as is usually witnessed.

A small drove of beef cattle reached here last evening from Eastern Oregon, by way of the Barlow gate road. They were in excellent condition.

Since the State Fair opened there has been a great scattering among the thieves and "rounders" who infest the low and disreputable haunts about the city.

In respect to the memory of a little son of Mr Walter of San Francisco who died there on Monday the carpet store of Walter Bros, in this city was closed yesterday.

A gentleman in this city received a telegram on Monday forenoon at 11 o'clock from Liverpool which was sent at 2 o'clock P M on that day. Quick news that—three hours ahead of time itself.

A refractory steer was driven up Second street yesterday and by its cavorting attracted a large crowd of spectators. A waggish fellow at our elbow suggested that it was an ox citing scene.

Athletic sports for the ladies—jumping at conclusions, walking round a subject, running through a novel, skipping full descriptions, throwing the hatchet, and, during the holidays boxing the ears of troublesome young brothers.

The hull of the new revenue cutter, now in the course of construction at Albina is in frame and nearly all the deck beams and carlines are in their place. The stem and stern posts are of teak, as is also the rudder post; the frames are of yellow fir, as are also the keel and kelson.

RIVER AND COAST IMPROVEMENTS.

The dredger is busily employed in deepening the channel at the mouth of the Wallamet.

General Michler returned to the city a few days ago having completed his tour of inspection at Forts Stevens, Canby and other points about the mouth of the Columbia.

Mr Kraemer and party who went down the river several weeks ago to make a reconnoissance of the proposed route for the canal from Shoalwater Bay to Unity have not yet returned.

At present the snag puller is at work along the channel of the Upper Wallamet. The new machinery, finished a short time since will not be placed in the boat until the high water renders a suspension of operations necessary.

Mr R A Habersham who was employed by General Michler to examine the channel of the Upper Wallamet, between Eugene City and Portland, has completed an elaborate report of the work, which will soon be forwarded to Washington.

BALL AND BAT.

One of the principal members of the Pioneer Base Ball Club of this city, informs us that there is a strong probability of a match game being played on the fair grounds on Friday of the present week, between the Pioneers and some other club of the State—most likely the College or Aldine Club of Salem. An effort is being made to stir up a game, which will doubtless result successfully, if preliminary arrangements can be amicably adjusted between the clubs. It is to be hoped that a contest for the championship of the state will take place this week. Certainly there is no better or more appropriate time or place than at the state fair grounds, to settle the question of supremacy between the competing clubs. Let the arrangements be perfected at once and a game played. A lively contest on the diamond field would prove an additional feature of interest to the fair, and be witnessed by thousands who delight in such athletic sports.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Messrs Dougherty & Brown, a new firm, have just opened at the corner of Fourth and Washington streets, and keep on hand a large supply of fish, poultry, oysters, and game.

Just the proper stimulant to stay an empty stomach—a cup of Fabre & Barnes' delicious coffee.

Nothing is better calculated to steady your nerves than a fragrant cigar. O'Brien keeps em.

ADAMS & OWENS, Front street between Taylor and Yamhill, give *medicated atomized vapor baths* which work wonders in curing rheumatism and other chronic diseases.

What is the use of wearing a plain and poor fitting suit of clothes when you can purchase an elegant one just as easily. All you have to do is to give BECK & WALDMAN a [illegible] Front and Washington streets. They have just received an immense stock of clothing. If you want to buy your boy or yourself a nice suit there is the place to go. They can satisfy you as to fit, quality and price.

The office and warerooms of the Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Company have been removed to their new building, First and Yamhill streets.

The first invoice of fall and winter goods arrived on the last steamer and are now arranged in order so that JOS KOHN'S numerous customers can call and see all that is new and attractive in the clothing line. The styles displayed are the very latest in the market and must prove quite [illegible]. Fresh arrivals every steamer selected expressly for the trade by Mr Kohn who knows just what will please his patrons. Call to-day and make your purchases.

PERSONAL.—Mr M Rosenblatt of 70 Front street returned last evening on the *John L Stephens* from San Francisco with a large stock of Clothing, etc. for gentlemen and youths. His stock is worthy of inspection by all who desire a first class article. Be sure and call on him and recollect the number.

THE MISERIES SUFFERED by the victims of Fever and Ague are permanently removed by Dr Jayne's Ague Mixture, a sure cure for all Chills and attending Fevers. Sold everywhere.

TAKE AYER'S PILLS for all the purposes of a purgative for constipation, Indigestion, Headache and Liver Complaint. By universal accord they are the best of all purgatives for family use.

REMOVED.

GEO H CHANCE. J WELCH

CHANCE & WELCH,

Dentists

Office—FIRST STREET,

(Odd Fellows' Temple.)

PLEASURE BOATS

I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.

JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

THE COURTS.

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J

TUESDAY, Oct 12, 1875

Lloyd Brooke assignee vs W S Mill [illegible] M Co motion to strike out parts of complaint allowed in part and disallowed in part, and plaintiff allowed to file amended complaint on Friday next.

Oregon Iron Works vs [illegible]; Jos Knott respondent, has leave to withdraw his exceptions to libel and file answer thereto which is done.

In re [illegible] B Comstock & Co hearing on objections to proof of debt of Bank of British Columbia continued until Tuesday next.

Adjourned to Tuesday next.

U S CIRCUIT COURT

Mary McGuire vs Marcus Neil et al motion to remand this cause to the circuit court of the State of Oregon for the county of Multnomah for want of jurisdiction, is denied.

Adjourned to Monday next.

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—SHATTUCK J

Chas Grant vs O S S Co demurrer overruled.

A M Piper vs W F Piper default of defendant entered referred to T W Pittinger to take testimony and report facts.

Sarah I Saunders vs James F Saunders default of defendant entered, referred to T W Pittinger to take testimony and report facts.

John Erpelding vs H Scheland motion to strike out part of answer and demurrer argued and submitted.

H Scheland vs John Erpelding motion to strike out cross bill argued and submitted.

The following jurors were excused for the term: Chas Hastel, F Rosenthal and the following for one week: W K Smith, I Fleischner and P J Martin.

C R Greenleaf vs J De Whiting decree of foreclosure by default.

O P Mason vs I M Dyer et al cause tried and submitted.

Grand jury present three bills of indictment.

CAPITAL NOTES.

The mail train from the south to-day was one of the largest that has ever arrived in Salem from that direction.

L Samuel's *State Fair Gazette* has made its annual appearance and in point of appearances and excellence, excels its predecessors.

Jno Wilson's circus was a success last evening, the tent being literally jammed. It will move its quarters to the state fair grounds to-day.

There must be at least one hundred cabs, busses, hacks, etc., running between the city and the fair grounds. As yet business is light with them.

Charlie Cole, Wells, Fargo & Co's agent at the fair grounds, was formerly of the Portland postoffice instead of the Salem office, as we stated yesterday.

A very fair house greeted the Fanny Morgan Phelps troupe, at Reed's Opera House last evening. The "Sea of Ice" is on the boards for this evening.

The society has taken one new departure of a commendable nature in the appointment of a couple of lady clerks in the entry department. That is as it should be.

The arrival of the Salem mails is not changed, although the northern mail does not close until 3:30 P M. No change in the departure of the southern bound train.

Mr John Ford an old pioneer and a highly respected citizen of this county, was borne to his last resting place at 2 P M to-day. He leaves a wife and family to mourn the loss of a kind husband and loving father.

The Capital Guards advertise a ball nightly at the Wigwam during the entire week the proceeds of which will be devoted towards the military equipment of the company. The place is certainly an excellent one, as is the object in view.

Four large gambling houses are running in full blast in various saloons and a large amount of coin is changing hands nightly. The orchestras employed embrace some of the choicest musical talent in the state and their music does much towards enticing the crowds.

Wagon load after wagon load of campers pass through the city hourly bound for the fair grounds resolved to see and hear all that may be going on. A number of Salemites are camping out likewise. "WIDE-AWAKE"

SALEM, Oct 13, 1875

THE TURF.

Some of our citizens interested in such matters are moving for some trials of speed in the vicinity of Portland within a few weeks after the close of the state fair. If the move is successful some fine sport may be expected.

The Walla Walla *Union* of the 9th says Mr Lindsey informs us that Eph Bunker of Lewiston has written to him with a view of matching his horse Lewiston against Mark Twain in a trotting race and evinces a desire to put up considerable coin on the event. We also learn that Mr Welch wishes to bring Hell flower up here, and turn her loose against Mark Twain, Lewiston, or any other horse that may come provided sufficient inducement be offered in a purse.

POLITICAL DISCUSSION.

Henry Warren, Republican candidate for Congress, will address his fellow citizens at the following times and places to wit:

LaGrande Oct 15 at 1 P M
Baker City Oct 18 at 1 P M
Canyon City Oct 21 at 1 P M

BECK & WALDMAN have added largely to their stock of Clothing during the past week. Mr Beck has selected many new and attractive styles and forwarded the first purchases which are really the best to be seen in Portland. The variety of styles for youths are numerous, and no parent should fail to examine the arrivals. Take your boy and have him fitted. The firm have an immense stock for the fall and winter and offer special inducements to all.

It is no Wonder that invalids lose faith in all specifics when so many worthless medicines are advertised for the cure of various diseases; but which, when tried are found wanting. We have yet to learn however of the first failure of DR WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY to cure coughs, colds and pulmonary disease.

Unfading Loveliness

Belongs only to the immortals but whoever uses the fragrant **Sozodont** can at least defy time to injure one of the elements of beauty: a good set of teeth.

K of P.—Excelsior Lodge No. 1, meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock in Castle Hall corner First and Taylor streets. Members of Sister Lodges and a journing brethren are cordially invited to attend. THEO BARKER, C. C.

LE F A SHAW (P C) K R S

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N G.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, O of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars Hall, corner Third and Alder streets at 7½ o'clock.

CAUTION!

Having satisfied ourselves that certain dealers are selling inferior goods which they represent as our manufacture, we therefore caution the public against such misrepresentations.

Any person buying goods, sold as OUR MAKE, which should not give satisfaction will confer a favor upon the undersigned by transmitting a sample thereof, together with the name of the firm who sold the same. We will then be enabled to prosecute parties guilty of palming off base imitations for goods of our manufacture.

OREGON CITY MANUFACTURING CO.
JACOBS BROS. & CO., Agents.
Portland, Sept. 27, 1875.

RAILROAD MATTERS

[From the Jacksonville Sentinel]

From the movements going on among railroad surveyors between here and Shasta it is evident that work will be commenced next spring, if not sooner to extend the road above Reading towards a speedy completion to Klamath lake. J S Cleland who returned from below last week says the *Tribune* and met one of the surveyors on the stage believes strong efforts were made to go up Pit river without obtaining a good practicable route and thinks the company will build to the Klamath river and go up that river to Klamath lake there to form a junction with the proposed Portland and Winnemucca road. The object of the C P R R Co desiring to hurry up the building of this road via Klamath lake is not so much for the Oregon or Northern California business as to get a good winter route eastward, since they have so much difficulty in getting over the Sierra Nevada mountains in winter via Wadsworth and Reno in Nevada. The railroad company is now obliged to employ not less than 1,000 men every winter in addition to building snow sheds to get over the mountains by the Nevada route, while over the Winnemucca route the snow is never deep enough to prevent an easy clearing by the regular trains and no need of snow sheds or men to shovel off the track. The easiest route yet discovered by the surveyors is to build on the established line passing along the east side of this town and across Shasta river near the Little Shasta bridge to Bell's ferry on the Klamath, thence following Klamath river to Big Klamath lake where a junction will be formed with the Winnemucca road so as to form a connection for both northward and eastward communication. All the winter and late summer travel will thus come through this country from the East, thereby saving the difficulty and loss of time in working over the high grades of the Sierra Nevadas which are still more difficult in winter. The Sierra Nevadas run down to a level plain just below the northeast corner of California, and we doubt whether snow has ever fallen over two feet deep on the route proposed and hardly ever over eighteen inches. Should this road be built as the prospects indicate Siskiyou county will again resume its old time prosperity and the Lake section to be built up at the junction which country will also be a great market for our products, this being the nearest agricultural section, and make Klamath river in this county the nearest point for railroad connection with Rogue River valley in Southern Oregon while Yreka will certainly be the nearest practical point for all the Scott valley, Salmon river, Scott river and Klamath river business.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE.

F Martin Astoria
J Hight Lewis river
R C Hill & wife Eugene
J Bauer Salem
J Marin
A J Anderson Klickitat
J Ware Gaston
J Wallace Astoria
J Allard Butteville
J R Ellison Yoncalla
E Bailey Forest Grove
A D Reynolds & wife N Yamhill
R Harvey Lafayette
Miss Williams Shedd's
R Imbrie Hillsboro
L E Pratt Oregon City
G Hosmer Kalama
F Addison Rainier
W Van Schuyver, Robster Rock

F Duncan Cornelius
D I Leathers
P Smith New York
J S Chambers Astoria
J Simpson Eureka
J O'Brien Kingston
C E Jones, Oakland
J Nelson Gaston
M [illegible] Umatilla
J Smith Cross Hillsboro
S W Childers Dalles
J W Masters Umatilla
C [illegible] Walla Walla
[illegible] Gov't Island
T R & F Spencer McMinnville
H B Helmstock McMinnville
A Beany Weston
E Smith, California
H O Hyde & wf, F Grove

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

D H McClure Sweet Home
— Haddell
L S Marin Yamhill
John Lowry,
H Schuyler Monmouth
O B Lewis,
F Jones
M Parsons Dallas
J McLaran,
A Beckwith Winona
Mrs Tozier & d Hillsboro
S Hughes & wf F Grove
Mrs H M Jackson
W H Lupton Oysterville
Jas H Koontz Umatilla
Miss L Koontz
Miss F B Koontz
H [illegible] Walla Walla
Mrs Poorman
W L Luke
Henry Strauss

John Graham Yakima
G E Tiskinwitz Bachelor Island
N Schuyler Monmouth
F H Sherman Astoria
James Barr Cathlamet
N A W Howe Creswell
C H Stewart Albany
G H Barber
I Startridge Sheridan
Albert Farmer
C Farmer Junction
B Arce Roseburg
T B Huntley
J W Fletcher & wf Dayton
J Killingsworth & wife Eugene
Mrs Jackson Eugene
Mrs Fletcher & [illegible] Dayton
G W Cary & fm Prineville

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

J & R Easton Roseburg
E D Kelly Oregon City
F A Hendricks
F R Wetherbee Eagle Cliff
Ft Tichinon,
D W P Gamble Wilburn
F Krause Kalama
J W Duncan U S A
H W Cole W F
A H Breyman Dalles
O Savege
J M Bird
J H Jackson,
W Rice

I B Geer Walla Walla
J Jackson Victoria
E Giddings, Olympia
J Dougan
A R Baldwin
I N Jurvey
M R Tilley
J C [illegible] Chehalis
Mrs J B Dexter Eugene
Geo B Dexter
Mrs D Cherry & son
Mrs A Compton Lebanon
Tim Baldwin Salem

ST CHARLES HOTEL.

J J Ryan Butteville
C McWashburn Or City
Thos Baily Salem
J Castro W T
D D Stewart Salem
M Oatfield Milwaukee
J Caston Cascades
E Rosenthal Olympia
G Jones, Roseburg
H B Parker, Astoria
T T Daun, St Helens
C D Haven, Washoe
Wm Lover Gov't Island
Matt Watson Dallas
John Martin
Sam Morgan, Weston
Ham Miller
W S Buckner & wf Salem
E M Lafore & wf
R H Howard & fm Umatilla
J Simpson Salem
J A Kerby & fm Weston
J Southwell & fm Dalles
R L Tyler & wife, Iowa
T R Coffee Umatilla
L D & R T Tyler, Iowa
J Meacham Pendleton
J Blakeney, Dallas
B F & G W Morgan, W W
S Warren, Umatilla
T A Hendricks Cal
H C Coe Dalles
J E C Durgan Salem

T H Birch Pendleton
H I Hawhorn N Yamhill
Mrs Lyons & [illegible] Seattle
Mrs J Hamilton Cowlitz
J Stearns [illegible]
J Hooper
Cyrus Clark
Geo Hinkle
J Sherman Malheur
Mrs Conston
Miss J Benton
Miss M Benton
H Somers Grand Ronde
G Stinson
Maj [illegible]
Ira Jameson John Day R
Henry Stowell
John Stickpole
S Harlan Butteville
J Pearson Rock Creek
John Allen
Mrs Johnson & d
Matt Johnson
Henry Wyman Umatilla
Chas [illegible]
J R Rothschild
J Boice
Irving Stebbins Amelia
Hiram Shaw,
James Shaw
C Morrison Baker City
P Harris,
A Shattuck,
G C Mosher, Providence

CLARENDON HOTEL.

E P Thompson Freeport
Wm D Hare Astoria
B J Grubbe Wilbur
Dr Grubbe
Mrs Waitt Milwaukee
I Watt & wf F Grove
Miss M Shelton McMinnville
Miss O Sitton McMinnville
W H Woodruff Olympia
Amos Nichols Linn Co
John Berry Salem
J D Miller & fm Or City
A M Curtis Astoria
A V Allen Fort Canby
A J Donaldson Astoria
P Callender
J G Megler & wf Brookfield
L B Fenwick Ft Colville
L Snipes Walla Walla
D Kearding,
Mrs Field
C Russell
J W Paine
T K McCoy & wf
Mrs A Kuss
Mrs Miller & dtr Dallas
F Schultz
P Keltz Walla Walla
Miss Sanford Dalles

W M Barnes Skomokway
Mary Walker,
Mrs M Montgomery & [illegible]
J W Strange Roseburg
J Taylor Astoria
J Lewando & wf Boston
D C Ireland & fm Astoria
J N Foster Albany
[illegible] C LaRocque Or City
F Kean Walla Walla
J I Newell
Frank [illegible]
J Foster
R M Rundles,
P Stone
P C Balba
Mrs R J Holmes & s W W
F J Williams & wf W W
Mrs Simpson & d W W
John Crate Dalles
Ben Allen
G M Clarke [illegible]
C B Brooks Wasco
H A H Snow Astoria
A G Hovey Springfield
H P Isaacs Walla Walla
I N Dodge Oakland
R Smith Yoncalla
B W[illegible] Hydesville
P Keally Burlington
J Wolverton Monmouth
J P S[illegible] Oakland

NATIONAL HOTEL.

A H Collins Salem
J W Tate Lake River
E George, Columbia City
A Merrill
C Goddard Salmon Creek
J S Alexander Vancouver
A B Alexander
C Kelly Deer Island
J Lydon Cathlamet
B D Shutly St Helens

J E Miller Lewis River
I Q Austin
S B Howard Astoria
G Blanchard
F F Randon & wife, Astoria
S Wright & wf Washougal
R B Hay [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

IMPORTANT.—Endorsed by the Medical profession. DR WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in ONE MINUTE.

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Corner of Stark and First Streets,
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EASTERN OYSTERS by every Steamer.

Shoalwater Bay Oysters 50c per hundred.

Fresh Shoalwater Bay Oysters.

To my Regular Customers and the Trade generally:

I SHALL RECEIVE THREE TIMES A WEEK A Fresh Supply of the celebrated "CLARK OYSTERS," which I will warrant to be equal if not superior to any in market.

Orders left with me or at the "Post," will meet with prompt attention. P. C. BARNES.

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FRUIT AND ORNAMENTAL TREES,

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WHALE OIL and CARBOLIC SOAP for destroying insects. Also Trellises, Flowerpots, stands, etc.

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Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.

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PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.

IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates.

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New Goods by every Steamer

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LEGAL TENDERS BOUGHT AND SOLD, AND Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Bars. Notes Discounted and Money Loaned on all Valuables.

All letters confidential, and business transacted with parties at their own residences if desired.

Orders from the country for purchases of any and all kinds attended to promptly and without delay.

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Graduate of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy,

No. 81 First Street, cor. Oak,

HAS OPENED WITH A FRESH AND WELL selected Stock of

Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Perfumery

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ANALYSIS OF ALL KINDS OF ORES AND Metals. Prompt attention paid to orders from all parts of the country.

Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

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GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

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Axes and Hatchets!

An invoice of above just received and

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Shelf and Builders' Hardware.

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

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JOHN R. FOSTER'S,

67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

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THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX Lanfranc, from Liverpool, in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES,

Standard hand-sewed Grain Sacks, 22x36;

Wool Bags, 4 lbs. weight, 40x90,

And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.

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DRIED FRUIT,

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In 10 lb. and 20 lb. Boxes,

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PIRRUNG SCRUBBING MACHINE.

Send orders to the Sole Agents BRENNER & SON

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10,000 REAMS FOR SALE

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SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

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All articles warranted and sold at the lo[illegible]

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In Store a Large Stock of

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Of my own manufacture and late Im[illegible]

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

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OFFICE & HACK STABLE,

S. W. Corner of [illegible] and Stark Sts.

Until further notice our Carriage [illegible] will be as follows:

Calling and Riding in City Limits, $1 00 an hour.

To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.

To and from Concerts, Theaters, Balls and Parties, $1 00 a couple.

Funerals, each Hack $1 00 an hour.

All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

E. CORBETT.

Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,

(FIRE PROOF),

COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR [illegible]

Reasonable Charges for Hire. [illegible] Attention paid to [illegible]

OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT

Riding, $1 00 per hour.

Calling $1 00 first hour, 50c each additional hour.

To boats, 50 cents each passenger.

Funerals, $2 per Hack

To and from Balls and Parties, $1 50 a [illegible]

Orders left at STABLE or [illegible], promptly attended to at any hour.

People without means will be furnished [illegible] free to funerals for the next thirty days.

REAL ESTATE.

Whether You Wish To buy or sell [illegible] in the city or make a loan, apply to DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN.

If You Wish To sell your property, see or write Del. & O.

If You Wish To buy a house, see Del. & O.

If You Wish To buy or sell a building lot, see Del. & O.

If You Wish To sell or purchase a home, apply to Del. & O.

If You Wish To Loan money on first class securities see Del. & O.

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ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE CONsignments of Goods to be forwarded to all points in Oregon and Idaho and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

FIRE-PROOF WAREHOUSE,

For the Storage of Goods, and a large experience, which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

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Consignments solicited. Mark goods Care J. R. F.

Always on hand a full assortment of

Groceries, Provisions & Clothing, Mechanics, Miners & Blacksmiths' Tools,

And a Large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL.

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING OCT 13 1875.

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Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO
Portland Oregon

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING Oct 12 1875.

Gold in New York 116¾.

Legal Tenders in Portland- buying 85½, selling 86½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco at par.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent premium.

Coin Exchange on New York ¾ per cent premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ¼ per cent premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1 per cent premium.

Gold Bars 750 par.

There is no material change in the state of trade either in financial or commercial circles though in what departments of the latter there is a moderate movement without any great activity. The main features of trade continue to be caution and economy with a conservative way of looking at all things and there is no disposition to make speculative or risky ventures to any degree either in investments in outside enterprises or even in the purchase of merchandise or produce. All seem to feel certain that the tendency of the times, as far as manufactured goods are concerned is toward low prices, quick sales and small margins and it will probably [illegible] the country is more settled as regards a [illegible] financial policy and consumption which is now seriously lagging has overtaken production. If there be an active demand for goods there will be a corresponding increase in the demand for labor and it will so establish better wages if this demand for goods can be met upon a profitable basis. The laws of political economy at the bottom of which is that of supply and demand cannot be set aside any more than can the laws of gravitation.

There is all the time more or less complaint in certain quarters that the volume of currency in the country is being contracted and that the business troubles are the result of an insufficiency of currency. Figures are, as a rule, more convincing than unsupported statements and a few like the following are pretty good. According to the Cincinnati *Commercial* there is now in circulation—that is issued—$769,840,119 in paper money, which is $2,000,000 more than in 1874, $29,000,000 more than in 1873, forty million more than in 1872, fifty-eight millions more than in 1871, eighty six millions more than in 1870, sixty three millions more than in 1869, ninety one millions more than in 1868, seventy six millions more than in 1867, seventy one millions more than in 1866, one hundred and forty one millions more than in 1865, one hundred and sixty seven millions more than in 1864, four hundred and eighty two millions more than in 1863, four hundred and thirty seven millions more than in 1862, five hundred and ninety one millions more than in 1861.

Wheat in England and France.

The New York *Shipping List* of the 25th ult. puts the consumption of wheat in the United Kingdom for the harvest year just closed at one hundred and eighty four millions of bushels. The available yield of the British harvest of 1874 was about one hundred and nine and a half millions of bushels. The yield of this year's harvest which will enter into consumption may apparently be set down at ninety six millions of bushels, so that the country will have to draw nearly one half of its annual supply from abroad. A question which has an important bearing on the course of the grain market is the amount of old grain on hand in Europe left over from last year. In Russia there is understood to be a large surplus which is an important offset against the deficiency in her present crop. The uncertainty about the extent of this reserve supply is sufficient to hold the market more or less in check against any upward tendencies in price. Returns from about fifty departments in France report that a considerable portion of last year's crop is still in the granaries. The imports of wheat into France for the last crop year terminating July 31 exceeded the exports.

The annual volume of reports issued by the firm of Bartholomy Estienne & Co. of Marseilles in treating of the French crops divides the departments into five classes. In fifteen departments embracing an acreage of nearly 6 000 000 in cereals the wheat crop is good, in twenty six departments, with a cereal acreage of nearly 12 000 000 the condition is moderately good; in fifteen other departments, with an acreage approximating 7 000 000 the crop is only middling; in twenty four departments with 7 750 000 of cereal acreage the condition is poor; in eight departments with a cereal acreage of over 2 000 000 the condition is bad.

Domestic Produce.

The price of wheat has been kept to $1 70@1 75 per cental during the past two days in this market in spite of the protestations of exporters that the latter figure is above the actual value, but if they would keep in the market they must give what others offer. Reports by private telegram from Liverpool denote a dull market for ordinary samples. San Francisco is not changed as to wheat quotations, and our market shows a more active demand this week than last, even under this state of facts. There is some less offers at this point than before, as the farmers in great numbers are devoting their attention to the state fair this week. Several important sales are reported however at points up the valley on the basis of the quotations given above. Oats are coming forward a little more freely and prices are firm with some tendency to a better figure, our choice lots which are quoted at 38@40c per bushel. Flour is in good demand at current rates both for the home trade and for export. Stocks are not large. Bacon is firm at a trifling advance and in good demand. Dairy products in rather meagre supply and exports are light. Eggs have been held at 35c per dozen for about a week but there is talk of a decline. Other products unchanged.

Shipping Intelligence

Vessels recently chartered in San Francisco to load wheat here for Europe embrace the Br bark Geo Moon 917 tons and the British ship Loch Fleet 749 tons together with the Ada Iredale and Baron Aberdare heretofore noticed. These four vessels will be due here the present month.

The Am bark Benj Sewall has been chartered by the Salem Flouring Mills Co to load wheat at this port for Europe.

The ship McNear has her cargo completed and will sail in a day or two.

The ship Florida being loaded at Astoria will finish the present week.

The ship City of Perth is discharging ballast at Greenwich dock.

The Am bark W H Besse will sail for China some time next week.

The circular issued by Friedlander of San Francisco on the 1st inst. reports 90 vessels of the grain fleet en route to Portland and seven or eight suitable for the trade, en route to Victoria.

The steamship Orifiamme due from San Francisco had not arrived at a late hour this evening.

The barkentine Portland will load flax seed at Flanders dock for the California market.

The British ship Baron Aberdare which will come here from San Francisco to load wheat, has on board [illegible] coal which will be discharged at [illegible] dock here. This vessel is chartered by the Salem Flouring Mills.

San Francisco Markets

BY TELEGRAPH

SAN FRANCISCO Oct 12.—Flour: Extra jobbing $5 87½@6 [illegible]
Wheat: Fair $1 [illegible]; good $ [illegible]; milling $2 [illegible]
Barley: Feed $1 [illegible]
Oats $1 [illegible]
Hay $1 [illegible]
Potatoes: Pigeon Point, $1 [illegible]; Bodega and Tomales $1 [illegible]; sweet $ [illegible]
Wool: [illegible] fall [illegible]

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES. There is probably no other remedy so certain in relief of ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states [illegible] three complaints exist [illegible] half a century's experience [illegible] contain no opium morphia or any [illegible] KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London Britain [illegible] all Druggists. [illegible] for the Pacific Coast REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco.

SEATTLE

Homestead Association.

A Rare Chance for Profitable Investment.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE RAPIDLY ACCUMULATING interests and greatly increasing population property in the city of Seattle, [illegible] prices regarded as exorbitant and in order to meet the demands of persons of small means seeking homes the SEATTLE HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION has been organized, composed of some of the most responsible men of that section. Tracts of land in the city and extending to the borders of Lake Washington have been secured, surveyed and platted and [illegible] have been placed on the market for distribution and are now offered for the small sum of $ [illegible] each lot payable monthly in six installments without interest. *[illegible] placed within the reach of every one who [illegible].*

In 1868 Seattle had a population of only [illegible] now 4000. A large number are daily seeking investment and find great difficulty in procuring them though buildings are going up in all directions the demand is still for more. The city of Seattle is beautifully situated on Elliott Bay, Puget Sound. It has fine natural advantages and great resources with a most promising future. The three coal deposits now being worked with different facilities by three different companies called respectively the "Seattle," "Renton" and "Talbot" are producing 600 tons of coal daily, which does not supply the demand. The manufacture of lumber is also an important and profitable business. Ship building is an active industry with other mechanical and useful occupations encouraging to the investment of capital and labor. Two opposing lines of Steamships direct to San Francisco, afford unusual facilities for freight and passage every week. Seattle is destined to be the [illegible] of the Pacific Coast. Her [illegible] inexhaustible. Her iron, coal [illegible] the three great commercial staples [illegible] will make capital tributary [illegible] White, Black and [illegible] rivers [illegible] Duwamish river which empties into the harbor of Seattle, will support a large [illegible] population.

Lake Washington, 20 miles in length and from 2 to 5 miles wide is about two miles in a direct line from the waters of the Sound. It is the intention of the incorporators of this Association whose standing in community is a guaranty of square dealing to open immediately an Avenue 80 feet wide extending from the bay directly east through the Homestead lands to Lake Washington, in which charming locality will be erected the mansions of her business men. The Avenue will be properly graded, paved and sidewalks laid at an expense of $15,000 and will constitute the chief drive and promenade from Seattle to the Lake. It will run along the City Park, the College grounds and Lake View Park. [illegible] either side will command at least [illegible] The Association will erect buildings for a First Class Hotel at the east end of the Avenue on Lake Washington. Plans and specifications can be seen at the office of the Company.

When all the lots are subscribed for the distribution will be made. The Choice of Lots, including the Hotel will be sold at public auction among the subscribers and the proceeds be divided equally among them. Due notice of the time and place of sale will be made. Warranted deeds based on a United States patent will be issued to subscribers without charge.

Let no one doubt the future growth of Seattle. Nature has placed her in a position to realize the benefits of an immense traffic. Her port is always open; neither ice nor shifting sand bars impede navigation. No pilotage or river towage to add to her freights. Clear sailing all the year round from her harbor to the ocean. Consider the matter carefully. Think too what San Francisco was in 1849, what chances of a competency were lost in ignoring the future growth of that magnificent city, as thousands can attest. Chicago in 1840 was but a small town to-day a great city the admiration of all. Let not this opportunity slip. The small sum of $75, payable monthly without interest, may make you comfortable and be a great benefit to your children. There can be no other investment requiring so small an amount of money that can secure such ample benefits.

For further information the examination of maps and the purchase of shares call on

GEO. L. CURRY, Agent,
Crea's Building Stark St. bet. Front and First

Wheeler & Wilson
SEWING MACHINES!

BESIDES THEIR CELEBRATED FAMILY SEWING MACHINE, which has held the front rank for more than twenty years, the WHEELER & WILSON COMPANY now offer to the public their

New No. 6 and No. 7
MANUFACTURING MACHINES!

For Leather Work, Tailoring and for Family use, being so constructed that the same Machines may readily be fitted for heavy tailoring, for all grades of leather work, or for all kinds of family sewing and the lightest kind of manufacturing.

AWARDED THE GOLD MEDAL at the Exhibition of the American Institute of New York in 1874.

TESTIMONIALS.

[Copy.]

WHEELER & WILSON MFG CO
Having had large experience in the use of Shuttle Machines I consider the No. 7 which I purchased of you some time ago to be the best Machine for my business of Tailoring that I ever used. It is easily managed and does every kind of work perfectly. (Signed) F S MEADE
Astoria, Oregon

[Copy.]

I have used nearly all the leading manufacturing Machines and having now a New Wheeler & Wilson No 7 which I have thoroughly tested, I certify that there is no Machine equal to it for range of work and beauty of stitch.
J F HOPKINS
Boot and Shoe Maker
Hillsboro, Oregon Sept 16 1875

[Copy.]

PORTLAND, Ogn Sept 25 1875
We the undersigned have thoroughly tested and examined the New Wheeler & Wilson Nos. 6 and 7 Manufacturing Machines and find them superior to any we have ever seen for the purposes for which they are recommended. They are adapted to a great range of work and make a perfect stitch on all kinds of material. The motion being rotary they run with great ease and lightness and as every part is perfectly finished they must be very durable.
(Signed)
CHAMPLIN FRANKLIN & CORSON
Boot and Shoe Manufacturers
NEIMEYER & UTTER
Merchant Tailors

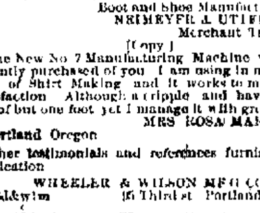
[Copy.]

The New No 7 Manufacturing Machine which I recently purchased of you I am using in my business of Shirt Making and it works to my entire satisfaction. Although a cripple and having the use of but one foot yet I manage it with great ease.
MRS ROSA MARTIN
Portland Oregon

Other testimonials and references furnished on application.

WHEELER & WILSON MFG CO
[illegible] 85 Third st. Portland Ogn

FAIRBANKS'



THE STANDARD
(Buy only the Genuine)

Platform Scales!
[illegible] ON WHEELS

400 to 5,000 Pounds.

Warehouse Scales,
(SET IN FLOOR)

1,500 to 6,000 Pounds.

WAGON SCALES,
(ALL SIZES)

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES,
GRAIN SCALES,
WOOL SCALES,
FAIRBANKS' CORNOMETERS,
(Grain Testers)

WARRANTED THE STANDARD WEIGHT.

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For Sale by all Hardware Merchants.

BEWARE OF IMITATION!

FOR CHIEF ENGINEER

AT A REGULAR MEETING OF WILLAMETTE Engine Company No 1 held at their Hall October 7th

J. H. LYON

Was nominated as a Candidate for the Office of Chief Engineer of the Portland Fire Department at the Election to be held Monday, December [illegible] 1875.

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—Notice is hereby given that the undersigned has been appointed Assignee of the estate of John Nation who has been adjudged a bankrupt by the District Court for the District of Oregon on his own petition.
CHARLES H. WOODWARD
Dated [illegible]

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

First and Foremost!

New Goods! New Goods!

FOR THE FALL TRADE!

FISHEL & ROBERTS,

THE LEADING CLOTHIERS

AND

Merchant Tailors!

FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,

HAVE OPENED A

LARGE, ELEGANT AND VARIED

STOCK OF NEW AND

Fashionable Clothing

FURNISHING GOODS, ETC.,

SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET.

Their Stock of Cloths is New in Patterns and Large in Variety.

Particular attention will be Paid to Custom Work as heretofore.

NO DAMAGED GOODS!

AND

PRICES RULING DOWNWARD.

LAW CARDS.

A C GIBBS W B GILBERT
GIBBS & GILBERT,
Attorneys and Counsellors at Law,
Office—Rooms Nos 6 and 7 over First National Bank Portland Ogn

SYL. C. SIMPSON JNO B WALDO,
SIMPSON & WALDO,
ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,
No 12 Dekum's Building

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,
Attorneys at Law,
Rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets Portland

HUELAT & EASTHAM,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
PORTLAND—In Opitz's new Brick 80 First street
OREGON CITY—Charman's Brick up stairs

F. A. CHENOWETH,
Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

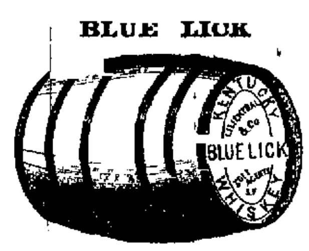
T. L. NICKLIN, Dentist,
With Hatch & Thompson,
No 109 First Street, Portland Oregon

E. W. ALDRICH, M. D.,
Office—127 & 129 First Street.
Specialty—Diseases of Women and Children

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets (double house) where he can be found at any time.

BLUE LICK



WHISKEY.

HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same in barrels half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.

H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No 147 First, near Taylor street.

TO PAINTERS.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 3 o'clock P M Friday [illegible] for [illegible] Fire Alarm Telegraph Poles as per specifications to be seen at said office.
The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.
J H LYON
F CORBETT
GEO W HOYT
Committee on Fire and Water

TO PAINTERS

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED at the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 3 o'clock P M Friday October [illegible] 1875 for painting No 3 Engine House as per specifications to be seen at said office.
The right to reject any and all bids is expressly reserved.
J H LYON
F CORBETT
GEO W HOYT
Committee on Fire and Water

TO CONTRACTORS

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk of the City of Portland until 3 o'clock P M Friday [illegible] for constructing [illegible] as per specifications to be seen at said office.
The right to reject any and all bids is reserved.
J H LYON
F CORBETT
GEO W HOYT
Committee on Fire and Water

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange
(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on
SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO

Bills of Exchange,
Drawn in the usual way for any sum desired on
LONDON HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President HENRY FAILING
Cashier JAMES STEEL

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST LOUIS.
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

THE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital.........$1,562,500

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000 000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

AGENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.
Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.
FREDK. TOWNSEND,
Acting Manager

NOTICE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA
Portland Ogn 10th Aug, 1875

MR EDWIN RUSSELL HAVING RETIRED from the service of the Bank Mr Fredk Townsend has been appointed Acting Manager [illegible]
H HUGHES Inspector

PUBLIC SALE
Of Lands for Delinquent School Taxes.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT BY VIRTUE of a Warrant issued by the Board of Directors of School District No 1 of Multnomah county dated September 20th, 1875 directed to me and attached to the Delinquent Tax Roll for the year 1874 and commanding me to collect the Taxes designated therein as delinquent and for want of personal property to make said taxes I have levied upon and on THURSDAY the 11th day of November 1875 I will sell at public auction at the Court House door in the city of Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon so much of the following described lots and parcels of land as may be necessary to pay the taxes due thereon in United States gold and silver coin together with all fees and costs of sale and accruing costs. Said land is situated in the county of Multnomah and State aforesaid and was assessed to the following named persons to wit:

	TAX
Brown Sam'l south ½ of lot 2 block 76	$ [illegible]
Burk Irvin Couch's Addition lot 4 blk 28	6 6
Burte Mrs E H all blk 195	1 05
Carr John A Couch's Addition, west ½ of ground only, lot 7 blk 255	2 10
Carr, John A improvements on south ½ of lot 2 blk 41	3 50
Carr, John A, undivided ½ of lot 5 blk 29	5 07
Carr, John A, house on lot 4, blk 17	3 85
Carey F M Carter's Addition 50x80 ft on Clay street bet. 15 and 16 in blk A	70
Carson D R heirs of, lot 1 blk 145	2 10
lot 2 blk 143	2 10
N ½ lot 7 blk 112	1 05
S ½ lot 8 blk 112	1 05
Collins, M Carter's Addition cor Fifteenth and Clay streets blk A 40x500	85
Davis Jas L Car add to Car add lot 9 blk D	1 00
[illegible]	[illegible]
Dalton Wm E 63 ft lot 8 blk 16	12 2
Gradon John lot 5 blk 113	8
Hayden John H lot 7, blk 133	2 [illegible]
lot 8 blk 133	0 65
lot 1 blk 74	7 00
lot 2 blk 74	5 95
N ½ lot 3, blk 74	2 07
Harker Sarah E all blk 228	19 60
Hibert C, Couch's Add lot 8, blk 40	24 85
Holtgrieve Henry lots 1 and 2 blk 274	70
Jacquis Wm Carter add 80x100 ft in blk A	1 57
Johnson Andrew on King's D C T 1S 1N 1E	1 75
Kelly Hattie on Robinson's hill T 4 1 S 1 E 1 acre	5
Lowe Mrs F N ½ lot 3 blk 161	1 [illegible]
Mackay James Couch's Add lot 8 blk 65	0 1
lots 1 and 4 blk 75	2 80
Meagher Joseph lot 4 blk 146	4 20
McDonald J B lot 6, blk 269	87
lot 5 blk 269	87
Miller Arthur lot 5, blk 239	1 05
lot 6 blk 239	1 05
Moran P, Couch's Add lot 3 blk 59	49
Owner unknown lot 5 blk 111	6 05
lot 6 blk 114	2 80
south ½ lot 7 blk 209	1 05
Couch's Add house on W ½ lot 7 blk 27	1 22
Ralston Henry 46 ft lots 1 and 2 in N ½ blk O	1 40
Reed Mary S lots 1 and 2 blk 257	7 10
Scott E E heirs of lot 2 blk 8	1 11
lot 7 blk 8	2 89
Stewart Rachel, Car add to Car add lot 8 blk 12	1 40
Steffen J F Car add to Car add lot 5 block B	70
St Helens Mill Co lots 5 and 6 blk 317	3 15
St Clair Betsey on King's D C in S W corner Smith's fract ½ acre	2 80
Thompson H Y lot 8 blk 142	1 75
lot 9 blk 142	7 00
Tucker Anna J, Car add to Car add 100x100 in SW ¼ blk O	1 40
Upton W W lot 1, blk 181 N 2 ft lot 2 blk 181	11 20
Vossey T H in B ¼ of lot 4 blk [illegible]	1 57
Waltman Daniel estate of Carter's add, lots 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 14 blk F	1 25
Walker M O & N F lot [illegible] blk 1[illegible]	7 00
lot 4 blk 125	2 10
lot 5 blk 125	2 10
lot 6 blk 125	2 10
Waldron H I Carter's add lot 1 blk 1	1 57
lot 7 blk 21	2 87
West J J all blk 210	70
Young Henry lot 7 blk 169	2 6
lot 8 blk 169	1 75

The sale to commence at 10 o'clock A M on the day above named and to be continued until all the foregoing described property is sold or so much thereof as may be necessary.
GEO W MURRAY
Clerk of School District No 1 Multnomah county State of Oregon
Monday Oct 11 1875

P GOLDSMITH J LOEWENBERG,
247 & 249 Water st. New York Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

29 and 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block,
Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, METALS,

TINMEN'S AND PLUMBERS' STOCK,
Bird Cages, Fancy Wire Goods, Refrigerators, Water Coolers, Ice Cream Freezers,
And a Complete Assortment of
HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

ALL PERSONS WILL TAKE NOTICE THAT the firm of Johnson & Spaulding was by the mutual consent of the partners dissolved on the 8th day of September 1875. All persons owing or holding claims against said firm will call at the place of business of A H Johnson and settle.
A H JOHNSON
W W SPAULDING
September 11 1875

NOTICE.

ALL CLAIMS DUE TO JOHN O'NEILL & CO must be paid within ten days from date. At the expiration of that time all claims due us will be turned over to our attorney for collection. All persons having claims against said firm will please present them for payment.
JOHN O'NEILL & CO
Portland Oct 4 1875

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS),
As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 30 A M	Roseburg	7 10 P
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland	4 15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	3 50 P M	Albany	8:25 P M
Albany	5 30 A M	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction	6 00 P M
Junction	5 15 A M	Portland	5 15 P M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in California and the East at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing
PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M.
J BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.
E P ROGERS
Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA.
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Kalama	[illegible] A M	Tacoma	5 30 P M
Tacoma	5 10 A M	Kalama	2:40 P M

CONNECTIONS

At Kalama with O S N Co's Boats for points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound; on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P M with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.
J W SPRAGUE,
General Superintendent.
H W FAIRWEATHER
General Ticket Agent.
Kalama W T, Feb 6, 1875

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St., near Third,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Orders delivered to any part of the city free of charge

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.
E. H. GARLING,
Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CLARENDON HOTEL,
ZIEBER & KNOWLES,
Proprietors.
Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Offices. Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.
Free Coach to and from the House.

CHAS H PERKINS O H KIMBALL,
Late of Am. Ex. Hotel Late of Clarendon Hotel

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,
Cor Front and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.
PERKINS & KIMBALL, Proprietors.
FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.
The only Brick Hotel in the city. Contains 100 Rooms.

W H ANDRUS. T E. McCAFFERTY
OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,
ANDRUS & McCAFFERTY Proprietors.
(Kept on the European Plan.)
Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.
Free Coach to and from the House

NATIONAL HOTEL,
Cor. Front and Yamhill Streets Portland Oregon
J B. KELLOGG, Proprietor.
Board and Lodging per week $6 00
Board per week 5 00
Meals [illegible] cts | Lodging 25cts
Rooms well furnished in Suites and Single. Guests conveyed to and from the Hotel Free of Charge

BOARDING & LODGING
Reduced to 75 Cents per Day, at
THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE.
The THOMPSON HOUSE is the cheapest house in Oregon for married or single. No Bar on the premises.
Employers in want of Help will please call, as there are always good steady men around.
[illegible]

PROPOSALS
For Work and Material for the State Capitol Building, at Salem, Oregon.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR PLASTERing, Carpenter work, Plumbing and Painting on the State Capitol at the office of the Board of Commissioners [illegible] said building at Salem, Oregon, until [illegible] of October 1875 at [illegible] o'clock P. M. [illegible] said day.
[illegible] specifications of said work bidders are referred [illegible] office of W. W. Piper, architect [illegible] will all be com[illegible]
[illegible] all materials Carpenters to furnish all material except flooring, and glass for the windows, doors and transoms.
[illegible] furnish all material.
Bids will be received for the plastering, carpenter work, plumbing and painting for the whole together and for each separately. Said bids must be accompanied by an undertaking with two or more [illegible] the amount [illegible] contract [illegible] bonds [illegible] faithful performance of said contract.
[illegible] to reject any and all bids.
[illegible]
B S APPLETON President
[illegible] Secretary

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be [illegible] meeting of the stockholders of the [illegible] at the office of [illegible] Hughes in the city of Portland [illegible]
[illegible]

BRITISH SHIP CITY OF PERTH

NEITHER CAPTAIN WARDEN NOR THE UNdersigned [illegible] of the above named vessel will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew. [illegible] JAMES LAIDLAW & CO

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steamer
ORIFLAMME.
FRED BOLLES Commander
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 14, 1875,
At 4 o'clock, P. M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY
SPECIAL NOTICE.

FARE AND FREIGHT REDUCED!

Cabin $20 | Steerage $10

FREIGHT RATES

Wheat per ton	$4 00
Flour	4 00
Oats	5 00
Barley	4 00
Bran	5 00
Middlings	4 00

For further particulars, apply to
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

For NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, NEW WESTMINSTER, FORT WRANGLE & SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO'S Steam Propeller
CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES.................. Commander.
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,
MONDAY, NOVEMBER 1, 1875,
At 4 o'clock P M.
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND FOR DALLES Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M.
FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A M.
FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.
FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A. M.
For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A M.
For Westport, Hamilton and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.
For KNAPPA—Thursday at 6 A. M.
J C AINSWORTH President.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER SEPT 17TH until further notice the Steamer E. N. COOKE will leave her dock, foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P M. for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at Portland at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Up and Down:
From Salem, Lincoln and Wheatland to Portland per ton $2 50
From Dayton, Fairfield, Champoeg and Butteville per ton 2 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J D BILES, Agent.

SPECIAL BOAT.

NEW TACOMA TO THE OLD TOWN.

ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE EVENING TRAIN, the undersigned will run a boat from the Railroad Depot to the Old Town, for the accommodation of passengers.
W. R. STILLWELL.

Po. Land & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS. T. GRAY, Master.

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M and 2 P M., daily, except Sundays.

Salem Boat.

STR. OHIO will leave Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street, for Salem Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week at 6 A M. Returning leave Salem on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 6 A. M. Freight, $2 50 up, $3 down. Passage $1 00.
U. B SCOTT, Master

POND'S
EXTRACT

"Hear, for I will speak of excellent things."

POND'S EXTRACT—The great Vegetable Pain Destroyer. Has been in use over thirty years, and for cleanliness and prompt curative virtues cannot be excelled.

CHILDREN. No family can afford to be without Pond's Extract. Accidents, Bruises, Contusions, Cuts, Sprains, are relieved almost instantly by external application. Promptly relieves pains of Burns, Scalds, Excoriations, Chafings, Old Sores, Boils, Felons, Corns, etc. Arrests inflammation, reduces swellings, stops bleeding, removes discoloration and heals rapidly.

FEMALE WEAKNESSES. It always relieves pain in the back and loins, fullness and pressing pain in the head, nausea, vertigo.

IN LEUCORRHŒA it has no equal. All kinds of ulcerations to which ladies are subject are promptly cured. Fuller details in book accompanying each bottle.

PILES—blind or bleeding—meet prompt relief and ready cure. No case, however chronic or obstinate, can long resist its regular use.

VARICOSE VEINS. It is the only sure cure.

KIDNEY DISEASES. It has no equal for permanent cure.

BLEEDING from any cause. For this it is a specific. It has saved hundreds of lives when all other remedies failed to arrest bleeding from nose, stomach, lungs, and elsewhere.

TOOTHACHE, Earache, Neuralgia and Rheumatism are all alike relieved, and often permanently cured.

PHYSICIANS of all schools who are acquainted with Pond's Extract of Witch Hazel recommend it in their practice. We have letters of commendation from hundreds of Physicians, many of whom order it for use in their own practice. In addition to the foregoing, they order its use for Swellings of all kinds, Quinsy, Sore Throat, Inflamed Tonsils, simple and chronic Diarrhœa, Catarrh (for which it is a specific), Chilblains, Frosted Feet, Stings of Insects, Musquitoes, etc., Chapped Hands, Face, and indeed all manner of skin diseases.

TOILET USE. Removes Soreness, Roughness and Smarting; heals Cuts, Eruptions and Pimples. It revives, invigorates and refreshes, while wonderfully improving the Complexion.

TO FARMERS—Pond's Extract. No Stock Breeder, no Livery Man can afford to be without it. It is used by all the leading Livery Stables, Street Railroads and first Horsemen in New York City. It has no equal for Sprains, Harness or Saddle Chafings, Stiffness, Scratches, Swellings, Cuts, Lacerations, Bleedings, Pneumonia, Colic, Diarrhœa, Chills, Colds, &c. Its range of action is wide and the relief it affords is so prompt that it is invaluable in every Farm-yard as well as in every Farm-house. Let it be tried once and you will never be without it.

CAUTION! Pond's Extract has been imitated. The genuine article has the words Pond's Extract blown in each bottle. It is prepared by the only persons living who ever knew how to prepare it properly. Refuse all other preparations of Witch Hazel. This is the only article used by Physicians, and in the hospitals of this country and Europe.

HISTORY and Uses of Pond's Extract, in pamphlet form, sent free on application to POND'S EXTRACT COMPANY, 98 Maiden Lane, New York.

SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING'S
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT [illegible] inserted in circular saws. REPAIRING in all its branches [illegible] ming, Re-Toothing, Straightening [illegible]
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, [illegible] Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and [illegible] kinds together with a good [illegible] hours at lowest market rates.
Cast Steel faced PLANES, KNIVES [illegible] ING CUTTERS always on hand, or [illegible] short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, [illegible] Commission Merchants, Portland, [illegible] duly authorized Agents for O[illegible] Idaho.
Orders sent through them by [illegible] wise will be filled at [illegible] rect.

(Carmina[illegible]

For Diarrhœa and Dys[illegible]

Jayne's Carminative [illegible] changes of climate or [illegible] discretions in eating [illegible] these complaints, [illegible] should always [illegible] remedy by them. [illegible] subdue the most [illegible] and it is equally [illegible] Cramps in the Sto[illegible] Griping Pains, &c.

For Cholera Morbus, [illegible] fantum and Col[illegible]

Carminative [illegible] all soreness of the [illegible] the irritation and [illegible] of the Stomach. It [illegible] relied on to give [illegible] and besides [illegible] pleasant and safe [illegible] ministered to chil[illegible]

For Asiatic Cholera [illegible] Affections

Jayne's Carminative [illegible] checks the Diarrhœa [illegible] Cramps which [illegible] attacks of Chol[illegible] the disease in its [illegible] frequently [illegible] neighborhoods [illegible] has been raging [illegible] has seldom failed [illegible] and permanent re[illegible] alive has main[illegible] as a Curative for [illegible] is equally effective [illegible] and as a Standard [illegible] dy, should be kept [illegible]

T. A. DAVIS & CO., W[illegible]
Oregon

YOUNG [illegible]

Who may be suffering from [illegible] ful follies or indiscretion [illegible] themselves of this the great[illegible] at the altar of suffering [illegible] NEY will guarantee to [illegible] case of seminal weakness, [illegible] any kind or character [illegible] and fails to cure. He [illegible] the unfortunate sufferer [illegible] tice, that you are treading [illegible] ground when you longer [illegible] proper remedy for your com[illegible] be in the first stage, reme[illegible] proaching the last. If you [illegible] the last, and are suffering [illegible] fects, remember that if you [illegible] nation the time must come [illegible] skillful physician can [illegible] when the door of hope will [illegible] you; when no angel of mercy [illegible] lief. In no case has [illegible] cess. Then let not despair [illegible] imagination but avail yourself [illegible] results of his treatment [illegible] yond the reach of medical [illegible] death hurries you to a prema[illegible] course of treatment $ [illegible] Post Office order or Express [illegible] tion of the case. Call, or [illegible]
DR. A. [illegible]
No 11 Kearny St[illegible]

A BOOK FOR [illegible]
MARRIAGE [illegible]
GUIDE [illegible]

Ayer's Sarsaparilla [illegible]
FOR PURIFYING THE [illegible]

[illegible] and settle into troublesome [illegible] of the skin are the appr[illegible] humors that should be [illegible] internal derangements are the [illegible] these same humors to some [illegible] gans, whose action they [illegible] stance they disease and [illegible] PARILLA expels these hum[illegible] When they are gone, the d[illegible] happear such as *Ulcerations of [illegible] Kidneys, Lungs, Eruptions and [illegible] the Skin, St. Anthony's Fire, Rose[illegible] ples, Pustules, Blotches, Boils, [illegible] Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, [illegible] Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Pain in [illegible] Head, Female weakness, Sterility, [illegible] from internal ulceration and [illegible] Dyspepsia, Emaciation and [illegible]* their departure health returns.

PREPARED BY
Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., [illegible]
Practical and Analytical [illegible]
Sold by all Druggists and [illegible]
T A DAVIS & CO., Whol[illegible]
Oregon

[illegible] HAIR [illegible]

This standard article is [illegible] greatest care.
Its effects are as wonderful [illegible] ever.
It restores gray or faded hair to [illegible]
It removes all eruptions, itching [illegible] and the scalp by its use becomes [illegible]
By its tonic properties it [illegible] glands to their normal vigor, [illegible] and making the hair grow thick and [illegible]
As a dressing nothing has been [illegible] or desirable.
Dr A A Hayes State Assayer of [illegible] says of it "I consider it *the best* [illegible] intended purposes."

Buckingham's [illegible]
FOR THE WHI[illegible]

This elegant preparation may be [illegible] change the color of the beard from [illegible] or undesirable shade to brown [illegible] tion. It is easily applied being in one [illegible] and quickly and effectually pro[illegible] color which will neither rub nor wash [illegible]

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SORENSEN & T[illegible]
ALL KINDS OF [illegible]
Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand [illegible]
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EASTERN [illegible]